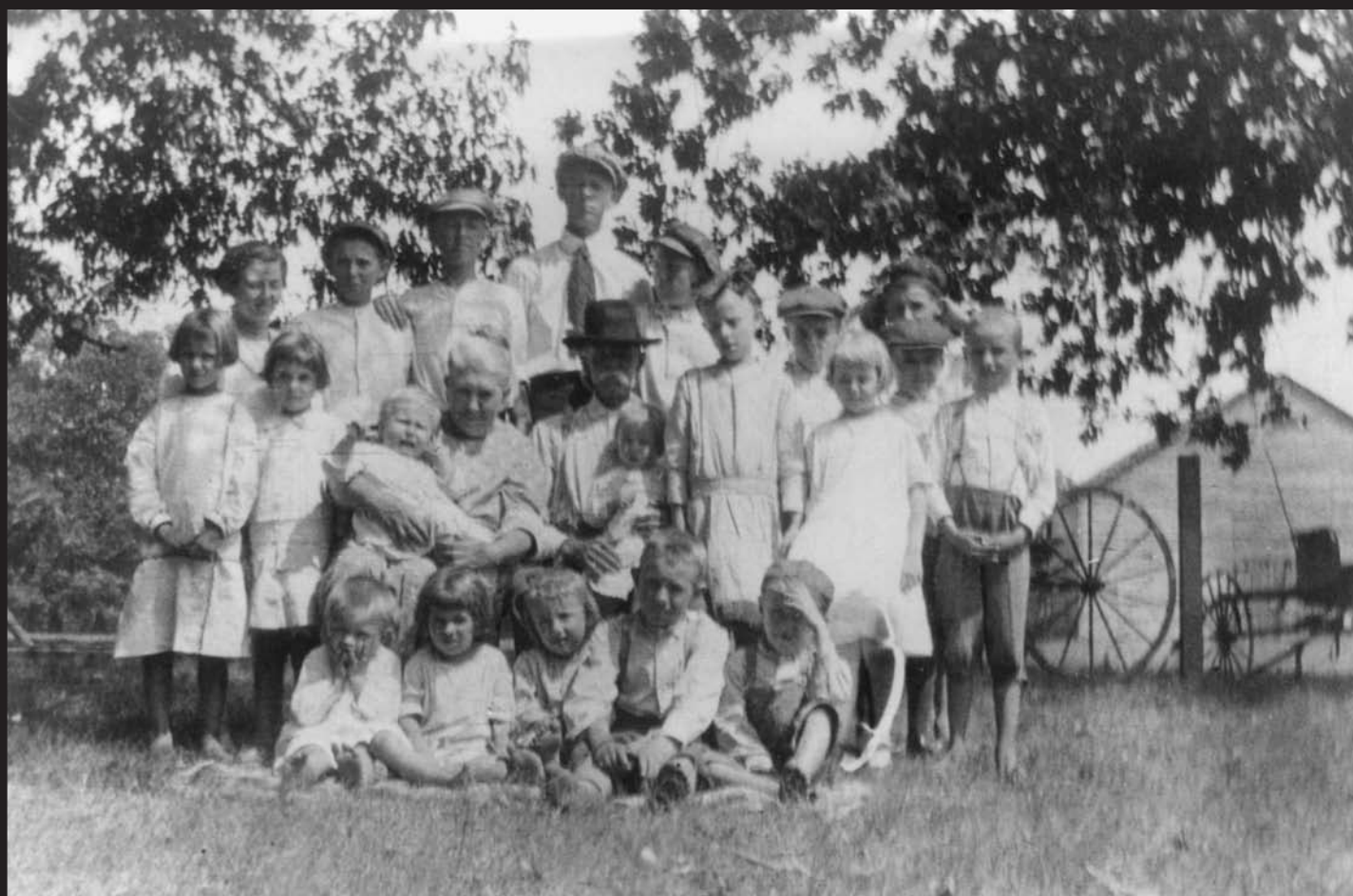


Vol. 41, No. 1

Autumn 2005

kentucky ancestors

genealogical quarterly of the KentuckyHistoricalSociety



From Carolina
to Kentucky:
Andrew Colley—
Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer,
Part Three

Unclaimed Letters
in the
Hopkinsville Gazette
April 1, 1837

Kentuckians on the
Mississinewa,
War of 1812

kentucky ancestors

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on the cover: Samuel Edwin Colley (1852-1925) and Lillie Bell Hudspeth Colley (1856-1936) posed with their grandchildren on their Graves County farm about 1913. Part Three of Betty Butler Ravenholt's article on the Colley family begins on p. 2.

From Carolina to Kentucky: Andrew Colley—Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer

By Betty Butler Ravenholt

Part Three

Part one of this article appeared in Volume 39, Number 2; part two in Volume 40, Number 1.

John Stanford

After the death of Andrew Colley in Christian County, his widow Susannah married a John Stanford on 25 December 1803.¹ There appear to have been at least three individuals named John Stanford who lived in the general area surrounding Spartanburg County, S.C., at about the same time as Andrew and Susannah Colley. It could well be that one of these individuals was the John Stanford who later married Susannah in Kentucky.

A John Stanford with wife Sarah sold to George Blanton 168 acres on the east side of Broad River in Tryon County, N.C., in July 1770.² Apparently this same John Stanford of Tryon County transferred in October 1769 half a tract of land on the north side of the Main Broad River to Essex Capshaw “son of Francis Capshaw decd, and Elizabeth his now relict, for natural love to his half brother sd. Essex Capshaw.”³ In September 1768, this John Stanford purchased from Nicholas Fisher, also of Tryon County,

200 acres on both sides of Bull Creek about a mile from its mouth. This deed was witnessed by a James Capshaw.⁴

On 11 January 1786, Samuel Langston and Sarah his wife, of the state of Georgia, and John Stanford and Rachael his wife, who were heirs at law of Reubin Young, deceased, late of Tyger River, sold to Thomas Tod of Tyger 220 acres on the south side of the Tyger River.⁵ It is not now known whether or not this John Stanford with wife Rachael (probably Young) was the same individual as the John Stanford who several years later bought land on the South Tyger River. In August 1789, an individual named John Stanford who was of Greenville County, S.C., purchased 114 acres on the waters of the South Tyger River from Henry Prince. A John Stanford Jr., who may have been either a son or other male relation, witnessed the deed.⁶ In December 1790, Randolph Casey and his wife Charity of Greenville County, sold to John Stanford, also of Greenville County, 161

Samuel Edwin Colley (1852-1925) and Lillie Bell Hudspeth Colley (1856-1936) with their grandchildren, Farmington, Graves County, Kentucky, 1913. They were the parents of five children: James Theodore, Steve Jackson, Laura Lou, Boone Isaiah, and Lennie May and had 20 grandchildren. Third from the left in the back row is Clarence Edwin Colley, maternal grandfather of the author. Samuel Edwin Colley was a son of Isaiah Colley (1810-1864) and Eliza Happy (1811-1894) and a great-grandson of the Andrew and Susannah Colley who moved from Spartanburg County, South Carolina, to Christian County, Kentucky, in 1799/1800.



Andrew Colley—Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer, Part Three, *continued* _____

acres on the south fork of the South Tyger River.⁷ Earlier in that same year, Levi Casey and his wife Mary had sold 112 acres on the north side of the Tyger River to John Stanford Jr., planter, of Greenville County, S.C.⁸

Possibly yet another John Stanford, “planter of Spartanburgh County,” sold on 29 March 1787 300 acres on Buffalo Creek that had been granted to him in January 1785. This land was sold to John Bridges of York County and was bounded by lands of the said John Bridges, James Bridges, and Green.⁹

The review, just finished above, of Andrew Colley’s possible family connections in North and South Carolina completes the currently possible picture of his life in the Carolinas and sets the stage for his life’s next chapter, the westward push into Kentucky.

Moving to Kentucky

In 1797, lands in Kentucky south of Green River were opened for settlement to any person possessed of family and over 21 years of age. Such a person was entitled to at least 100 acres but no more than 200 acres and must have been an actual settler on the land for one year before coming into possession of it.¹⁰ In 1798, the law was changed to make grants south of Green River available to men aged 18 or over who satisfied the other requirements stated in 1797.¹¹ Prior to 1797, these lands had been reserved only for soldiers.¹²

Word of the suitability of these newly available lands must have spread quickly to back country South Carolina. A number of family names present in back country counties during the 1790s can be found in Christian and Caldwell Counties, Ky., beginning in 1798/99 and into the early 1800s. These names include Colley, Stevens, Mitchusson, Calhoun, Griffith, Wells, Goodwin, Bearden, Cato, Ford, Prince, Kilgore, Goodaker, Satterfield, Earle, and many others.¹³

The route to south central or southwestern Kentucky from northwestern Back Country South Carolina was fairly direct but probably arduous. Migrants likely moved along the Lower Cherokee Traders Path, which ran southwesterly through Spartanburg County to the South Carolina/Georgia border at present-day Oconee County. From there, travelers could move northwesterly along the Nashville/Saline River and Black Fox trails to the area around pres-

ent-day Nashville. From there, migrants to the newly opened land south of the Green River could take the Mississippi and Tennessee River trail northwesterly into lower Christian County, Ky.¹⁴ The approximately 500-mile trek by horseback—at 20 to 30 miles per day without wagons and family—could likely have been accomplished in about three weeks.

According to E. Wade Hone in *Land & Property Research in the United States*, a multi-step process was required to obtain a grant of state land such as the area south of the Green River in Kentucky. This process included the following steps:

- application, or entry, for land;
- warrant for survey;
- survey; and
- preparation and issuance of the patent, or official title to the land.¹⁵

Records of the lands granted south of the Green River indicate that on Oct. 23, 1798, warrants No. 3909 [*sic*], 3010, and 3011 were issued for the surveys of 200 acres each for “Andrew Colly Senr,” “Jacob Colley,” and “Andrew Colly Junr,” respectively.¹⁶ On Jan. 22, 1799, 200 acres of land on Wallace’s Creek, the waters of the Muddy Fork of the Little River, were surveyed for “Andrew Cawley Senr.,” for “Jacob Cawley,” and also for “Andrew Cawley Junr.”¹⁷ The requirement of a year’s residence for receiving a grant of land, as stated in the 1797 law,¹⁸ probably means that the Colley men arrived in Kentucky sometime during the year 1798.

When the tax list was compiled in Christian County in 1799, however, the only Colley listed was Jacob Colley—one male over 21 years of age, two horses, and no land.¹⁹ (Jacob Colley’s grant of the 200 acres surveyed in January 1799 was not delivered until November of that year, so he was not yet a land owner at the time the tax list was compiled.²⁰) This fact seems to imply that Andrew Colley and his sons Jacob and Andrew Jr. rode on horseback from Spartanburg County to Christian County in 1798; selected their land and marked it; applied for surveys; and then sometime before the tax list was compiled in 1799 Andrew and his son Andrew Jr. left Jacob in Kentucky to maintain their claims and returned to South Carolina to pack up the rest of the family to bring them all back to Kentucky.

The scenario suggested above is supported by the

Andrew Colley—Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer, Part Three, *continued* _____

evidence of the county court minutes that Susannah Colley did remain behind in Spartanburg County during 1799. (She was charged with assault in July 1799 and must have been present to answer the charge.²¹) Her husband Andrew's case against John Bingham, which continued in the Spartanburg Court during the period January 1797-January 1799 did not require, as a civil case, his presence in court. In fact, the court minutes of January 14, 1799, in reference to the case of Andrew Colley against John Bingham state "Came the parties by their attorneys,"²² which seems to mean that Andrew was represented in court by an attorney at that time.

On Sept. 18, 1800, Andrew Colley sold to Baylis Earle a tract of land containing 445 acres for the sum of \$600. This tract of land contained the 400 acres recently purchased (September 1799) by Andrew Colley from James McBee as well as the 45 acres Andrew had purchased from Baylis Earle in 1792.²³ (Incidentally, it appears that Andrew Colley could write, since the recorded deed he signed bears no indication that his signature was made with a mark. Other deeds in the early deed books of Spartanburg County do indicate when an individual signed with his mark.²⁴)

Andrew Colley's purchase of 400 acres of land in Spartanburg County in September 1799²⁵ —after he had already had new land surveyed for himself and two of his sons in Kentucky (January 1799)²⁶ —is

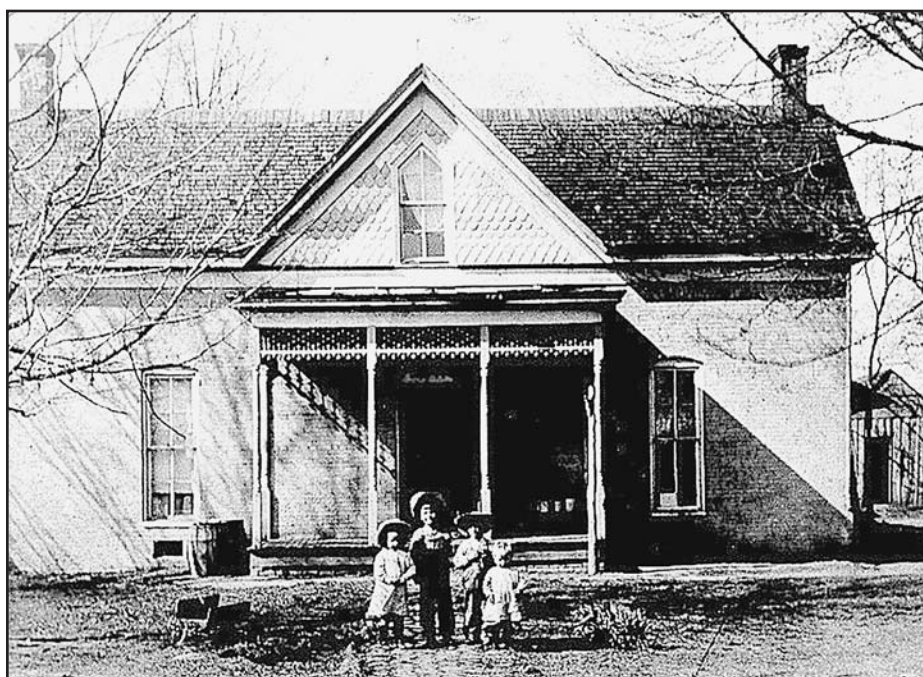
somewhat puzzling. It may be, however, that Andrew had recognized a speculative opportunity since he purchased those acres from James McBee in 1799 for \$300²⁷ and sold them, along with his other 45 acres, to Baylis Earle in 1800 for \$600.²⁸

In any event, the sale of this land in Spartanburg County appears to mark Andrew Colley's firm decision to move with his family to Kentucky. The date of sale of this land, Sept. 18, 1800, also provides a date before which Andrew Colley had not finally left South Carolina. On June 5, 1801, William Anderson personally appeared before John Anderson, justice of the peace of Spartanburg County, and gave oath that he "saw Andrew Colley Sign Seal and deliver the within deed [that deed dated September 18, 1800] ... unto Baylis Earle Senior"²⁹

The Colley family likely packed up its belongings in a wagon pulled either by horses or oxen and drove their cattle with them on the journey to Kentucky. An appraisal of the property of Andrew Colley that was recorded in Christian County in January 1802—shortly after Andrew Colley died intestate—included 27 head of cattle, two 4-year-old steers, one wagon and hind gears and jack screw, and three bay horses.³⁰

Settling In

The family of Andrew Colley seems to have been reunited in Kentucky sometime during the winter of 1800-1801. The Christian County tax list for 1800



Four grandchildren of Samuel Edwin and Lillie Bell Colley were pictured in front of the Colley's farmhouse about 1903. The family lived east of Farmington in Graves County. The photograph includes William Deward Colley, second from left, and Clarence Edwin Colley, second from right. Not long after Isaiah Colley moved with his father, Andrew Colley Jr., about 1835 from Christian County to Graves County, Kentucky, he settled on land west of Farmington that had been granted to his wife's stepfather David Irvine.

Andrew Colley—Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer, Part Three, *continued* _____

lists “Jacob Cowley” as owner of 200 acres on Little River and has two entries for “Andrew Cawley” (presumably Andrew Sr. and Andrew Jr.), each with 200 acres on Little River.³¹

Andrew Colley was certainly a farmer and intended to continue to clear his land. The inventory of his property recorded in early 1802 indicates that he had three plows, three bay horses, two four-year-old steers, an ax, hoe, three mattocks, and three weeding hoes. To clear more of his land and do necessary building he had a crosscut saw, hand ax, chains, gears, and three wedges. As with all families on the “frontier” at the time,

Andrew’s family needed to be relatively self-sufficient. Andrew owned 27 head of cattle and also had shoe makers tools as well as cards and a flat iron for his wife’s use. While the inventory of Andrew’s estate did not include chairs, it did include three beds (probably rolls of bedding), a bedstead, and a table. The family had both pewter and tin ware, knives and two sets of forks, earthen and wooden ware, two glasses and bottles, and even a chamber pot. Someone in the family could read, since books were among the property listed in Andrew Colley’s estate inventory.³²

Death of Andrew Colley

Andrew Colley did not live to enjoy for long the promise of his new home. Sometime before the Christian County Court met on July 13, 1801, he had died,³³ perhaps within only several years of his 50th birthday. At the July session of the court, Susannah Colley was granted letters of administration on the estate of her husband Andrew Colley, deceased.³⁴ Those ordered to appraise his estate were Samuel Hardin, Jesse Goodwin, Baylis Earle (most probably the son of Baylis Earle with whom Andrew Colley had land dealings in South Carolina), Wells Griffith, and Samuel Goodwin³⁵—all familiar names from the area around Spartanburg County, South Carolina.³⁶

Susannah Colley’s independent spirit and competence are attested to by the court’s granting to her the letters of administration on her late husband’s estate. In fact, on May 24, 1803, Susannah entered in her own name and had surveyed 400 acres of land on the waters of the Muddy Fork of the Little River.³⁷ (This land was later transferred to her son William Col-

ley.³⁸) In December 1803, Susannah Colley was married to John Stanford by the Rev. Edmund Bearden, the former minister to the Head of Tyger River Church in the back country of South Carolina.³⁹

Susannah and her second husband seem to disappear from Christian County records after 1816,⁴⁰ and their names have not yet been located in any other records after that time. However, at the time of the 1820 census for Christian County, the household of William Colley included one female over 45⁴¹; and at the time of the 1830 census for, the household of Andrew Colley included one female 80-90.⁴² This elderly woman could possibly have been a second-time widowed Susannah Colley living with her sons.



Steve Jackson Colley (1876-1901), second son of Samuel Edwin and Lillie Bell Colley, married Leona Angeline Stevens in Graves County in 1895. The couple had two children, Clarence Edwin Colley and Stevie Lorene Colley, before Steve died of typhoid pneumonia in 1901. He was a maternal great-grandfather of the author.

Andrew Colley—Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer, Part Three, *continued* _____

The sons of Andrew Colley—Jacob, Andrew Jr., William, and James—continued to live in Christian County. James disappears from the records after 1813,⁴³ and Jacob died there in 1833.⁴⁴ William, however, lived on his land on the waters of the Muddy Fork of the Little River until his death on August 13, 1858.⁴⁵ Andrew Colley Jr., lived in Christian County until sometime in 1835 when he moved with his son Isaiah Colley and other children to nearby Graves County,⁴⁶ where it appears he died between the 1850 and 1860 censuses.⁴⁷

Endnotes

¹ Christian County, Kentucky, Marriage Bonds, 1797-1807: 211, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

² Holcomb, *Deed Abstracts of Tryon, Lincoln & Rutherford Counties*, 19.

³ Holcomb, *Deed Abstracts of Tryon, Lincoln & Rutherford Counties*, 7.

⁴ Holcomb, *Deed Abstracts of Tryon, Lincoln & Rutherford Counties*, 8.

⁵ [Anonymous], abstracter, "Spartanburg County Deed Book 1-A, 1785-1787," *Old Spartanburg District Genealogy* 1 (June 1986): 61. Deed Book 1A, pages 72-76. See also [Anonymous], abstracter, "Spartanburg District, S.C., Deed Book A," *South Carolina Genealogical Register* 5 (March 1967): 32.

⁶ Holcomb and Lucas, *Some South Carolina County Records*, 2: 150.

⁷ Holcomb and Lucas, *Some South Carolina County Records*, 2: 167.

⁸ Holcomb and Lucas, *Some South Carolina County Records*, 2: 165.

⁹ Holcomb and Lucas, *Some South Carolina County Records*, 2: 565.

¹⁰ Rouse, *The Kentucky Land Grants*, 9.

¹¹ Land Office, Kentucky Secretary of State, online <<http://www.kysos.com/ADMIN/LANDOFFFI/landoff.asp>>, South of Green River Series data downloaded 9 April 2005.

¹² Rouse, *The Kentucky Land Grants*, 9.

¹³ These family names can be found throughout the 1790 censuses for Laurens County (Stephens, Mitcherson, Wells, Goodwin, Ford), Greenville County (Earle, Stephens, Griffith, Wells, Goodwin, Ford, Prince), Spartanburg County (Colley, Wells, Griffith, Berden, Ford, Goodaker, Saterfield), Newberry County (Griffith, Wells, Goodwin, Bearden, Cato, Ford), Union County (Griffith, Wells, Goodwin, Prince), and Pendleton County (Prince, Kilgore, Saterfield), South Carolina. These same family names can be found throughout the 1810 censuses for Christian County (Colley, Griffith, Wells, Goodwin, Cato, Earle) and Caldwell County, (Stevens, Mitchusson, Bearden, Ford, Prince, Kilgore, Satterfield) Kentucky.

¹⁴ [Anonymous], *The Handybook for Genealogists* (Logan,

Utah: The Everton Publishers, Inc., 1999), M-51. Map: Migration Trails

¹⁵ E. Wade Hone, *Land & Property Research in the United States* (Salt Lake City, Utah: Ancestry Incorporated, 1997), 67-68.

¹⁶ Secretary of State Grants South of Green River: Surveys 2413, 2414, 2448, Land Office, Frankfort, Kentucky.

¹⁷ Christian County, Kentucky, Land Survey Book 1: 28-29, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

¹⁸ Land Office, online <<http://www.kysos.com/ADMIN/LANDOFFFI/landoff.asp>>.

¹⁹ Don Simmons, compiler, *Christian County, Kentucky, Tax Records: 1797, 1798, 1799* (No place: Don Simmons, 1974), 19.

²⁰ Christian County, Kentucky, Land Survey Book 1: 28, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

²¹ Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Minutes of the County Court, 1799: 183-184.

²² Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Minutes of the County Court, 1799: 168.

²³ Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book G: 276-278.

²⁴ For example, Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book F: 441 and Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book F: 351-352.

²⁵ Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book F: 441-442.

²⁶ Christian County, Kentucky, Land Survey Book 1: 28-29.

²⁷ Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book F: 441-442.

²⁸ Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book G: 276-278.

²⁹ Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Deed Book G: 278.

³⁰ Christian County, Kentucky, Will Book A: 35-36, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

³¹ Simmons, *Christian County, Kentucky, Tax Lists: 1800-01-02-03*, 3.

³² Christian County, Kentucky, Will Book A: 35-36.

³³ Christian County, Kentucky, Court Order Book A: 60, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

³⁴ Christian County, Kentucky, Court Order Book A: 60.

³⁵ Christian County, Kentucky, Court Order Book A: 60.

"At a County Court held for Christian Cty Monday the 13th day of July 1802 ... Susannah Colley having entered into bond with her Secy [security] Willis Hicks & John McCaughan in the penal sum of 2000 dollars Conditioned as the law directs she having took the Oath prescribed by law letters of Administration was Granted her in due form on the Estate of her late Husband Andrew Colley Deceased --- And that Saml Hardin Jesse Goodwin Bailis Earle Wells Griffith & Saml Goodwin or any three of them being first Sworn do appraise the said Estate and Report thereof to our next Court."

³⁶ Wells Griffith household, 1790 U.S. census, Spartanburg County, South Carolina, page 31; National Archives micropublication M637, roll 11.

Isaac Hardin household, 1790 U.S. census, Union County,

Andrew Colley—Farmer, Fighter, Pioneer, Part Three, *continued*

South Carolina, page 48; National Archives micropublication M637, roll 11.

Samuel Goodwin household, 1790 U.S. census, Laurens County, South Carolina, page 445; National Archives micropublication M637, roll 11.

Baylis Earle household, 1790 U.S. census, Greenville County, South Carolina, page 82; National Archives micropublication M637, roll 11.

³⁷ Christian County, Kentucky, Land Entry Book 2: 155, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

³⁸ Secretary of State Grants South of Green River: Survey 5391, Land Office, Frankfort, Kentucky.

³⁹ Christian County, Kentucky, Marriage Bonds Book 1: 303, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

⁴⁰ Christian County Genealogical Society, *Deed Abstracts of Books A,B,C,D,E, and F for Christian County, Kentucky for the Years 1797-1817* (Hopkinsville, Kentucky: Christian County Genealogical Society, Inc., 1987), 192. "DB F-133 John Stanford of Chr. Co. to Robert Turner of same, March 18, 1816, for \$98, 24 ½ A, bounded by William Colley."

⁴¹ Wm. Colly household, 1820 U.S. census, Christian County, Kentucky, page 35; National Archives micropublication M33, roll 20. 2 males under 10, 1 male 16-26, 1 male 26-45, 2 females under 10, 2 females 26-45, 1 female 45+

⁴² Andrew Colley household, 1830 U.S. census, Christian County, Kentucky, page 7; National Archives micropublication M19, roll 35. 1 male under 5, 2 males 5-10, 1 male 20-30, 1 male 50-60, 2 females 5-10, 2 females 10-15, 1 female 15-20, 1 female 40-50, 1 female 80-90

⁴³ Jas Colley entry, 1813 Tax List, Christian County, Kentucky, microfilm no. 7926, Family History Library [FHL], Salt Lake City, Utah.

⁴⁴ Christian County, Kentucky, County Court Order Book G: 461, County Clerk's Office, Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

⁴⁵ Anna Hunsaker Meador, *Cemetery Records Northern Portion of Christian County, Kentucky* (No place: Burdines Printing, 1976), 68.

⁴⁶ Caldwell County, Kentucky, Deed Book H: 96-97, County Clerk's Office, Princeton, Kentucky.

⁴⁷ Andrew Colley household, 1850 U.S. census, Graves County, Kentucky, population schedule, page 476, dwelling 749, family 749; National Archives micropublication M432, roll 201. Andrew Colley, aged 73, born Georgia.

1860 census, Graves County, Kentucky, population schedule;

National Archives micropublication M653, roll 369. No Andrew Colley aged 70-90.

Author's note: *For cited North and South Carolina deed records, censuses, and wills in which Andrew, Samuel, and William Colley were primary participants, I have had access to microfilm of the original documents or photocopies of the microfilm of the original documents. For all Kentucky court, marriage and land records cited I have had access to the original documents or to microfilm of the original documents. The minutes of the Spartanburg County, South Carolina, County Court prior to 1800, however, are not a part of the microfilm collection of the Family History Library [FHL], Salt Lake City, Utah. In the introduction to his Spartanburg County, South Carolina, Minutes of the County Court, 1785-1799, Brent Holcomb states that the original of more than half the pages of the first volume of these minutes is, in fact, no longer extant and those pages exist now only in the Works Progress Administration (W.P.A.) copy. I have had access to photocopies of microfilm of selected original pages of the minutes of the Spartanburg County County Court. The limited number of repositories that now hold original or microfilm copies of many early North and South Carolina records and the cost of obtaining copies (\$20/record requested from the North Carolina Office of Archives and History; \$15/record requested from the South Carolina Department of Archives and History) of the original of every referenced record have led me to use derivative sources in cases where the record was not deemed of primary importance to my principal argument. Use of derivative sources may, of course, introduce unintended transcriber error; but derivative sources have not been used in this study in instances where it appeared to me they could not be substantiated by other records or corroborated by other researchers. Researchers should always seek out the original records, when they are extant, as final verification of the accuracy of derivative sources.*

Unclaimed letters in the *Hopkinsville Gazette*, April 1, 1837

A LIST OF LETTERS remaining in the Post Office at Hopkinsville, Ky., on the 1st day of April 1837, which if not taken out before the 1st day of July next, will be sent to the General Post Office as dead letters.

Atkinson, Amos	Cook, Thomas	Gant, Noah
Adamson, Wilson	Cary, Henry	Hawley, Henry
Anderson, Miss Levinia 2	Cook, Miss Orrilla 4	Hopson, Jacop (colored)
Ayers, Ed(?)	Cocke, Mrs. Virginia	Harrison, Pompy
Amus, David	Carroll, James	Hopkins, John N.
Abron, Ruth(2) 2	Cocke, Mrs. S.A.	Harrison, Robert
Anderson, Miss C.M.	Crabtree, Benj.	Hubbard, Ralph
Bird & Bradley	Clerk	Henderson, Sam C.
Brown, John	Colvin, George	Harris, L.
Bishop, Samuel	C_on, Benj.	Hicks, H.H.
Britton, William	Clark, Johnathin	Hopkins, John
Blakesley, Henry 2	Clark, Taylor R. 3	Hall, Preston or Willis
Bradshaw, June F.	Dollam, William S.	Hopson, Henry
Bryson, Abner	Daffern, E.O. Phil	Hawkins, Benj. F.
Burt, William T. 2	Dingniel, George E.	Heff, Thos. Or Thornton
Boales, Augustine	Dockry, Mrs. Hulder	Hartsuck, Daniel
Benham, L.A.	Daniel, Rubin	Jones, Fountain P.
Barnett, Thos.	Dyes, Samuel E.	Johnson, Martha A. 3
Bronaugh, Miss Mary	Duke, Lewis	Jones, Mr. (Saddler)
Brine, John	Dewby, Hiram	Johnson, William
Boogher, David L.	Dudley, Robert	Jemison, William
Burnett, Miss Martha K.	Dillard, Bivin	Johnson, William W.
Brooking, John M.	Estiss, Newman	Jones, Challes S.
Brame, Henry	Frost, Michael 2	Kyle, E.W.
Britton, James	Farley, Lerisa Miss	King, Robert
Browne, Wm.	Fruit, Jas. & Thompson	Long, A.V.
Boales, Miss Mary	Frame, White	Ludspike, Mrs. N.
Byers, James	Ford, Phillip	Luck, Nathan
Burbridge, F. 2	Greenfield Miles II	Lewis, Alexander
Brewin, Daniel	Gream, Geo. W.	Ladd, David
Burbridge, Miss Elizabeth	Garnett, James	Lander, Mrs. Mary A.
Bowland, Archibald	Grace, Clabron	Luckie, J. & B.
Bradshaw, Miss Emily	Graven, Samuel	Lackay, George
Clark, Ellis	Guthrie, Charles	Long, William
Cox, James	Girand, Mrs. Elizabeth L.	Layne, W.H.
Campbell, Wm.	Gwin, Samuel	Lewis, Robert D.
Coleman, Emily	Grudy, William	Linellem, Bealey
Compton, Wm. B.	Graham, Mr.	Madox, Dr. Thos. B.

Unclaimed letters in the *Hopkinsville Gazette*, continued

McFerrin, John
 McGilberry, Ruthey
 McGilbery, Alexander
 Morris, Mrs. Elizabeth
 McCulloch, Cyrus
 Miller, Mrs. Elizabeth
 Merry, Miss E. Anne
 Mills, Mrs. Mary
 Miller, Miss June
 Marcus, Robert
 Morris, John J.
 McGerry, S.G.H.
 McNeal, Malcom
 Meyer, F.A.E.
 M'Comp, Jesse
 McKay, Almira
 Miller, Juitt G.
 Nance, Edmund
 Nance, Joel
 Oglesby, Jacop
 O'Neil, Andrew
 Phelps, John H. 2
 Pitzer, Carr
 Perkins, James
 Patton, Mr.
 Powel, Wiley
 Payne, Edward
 Palmer, Samuel
 Parrish, Bartley
 Pennington, E.A.P.
 Palmer, W.
 Phelps, Jas. H.
 Quishenberry, George
 Roland, Hugh
 Reason, James
 Rose, Thomas
 Stephenson, F.
 Shelton, James
 Sharp, Dr. M. 3
 Sivley, Eli H.
 Sharp, Miss Maria L.
 Speed, Mrs. Susan
 Star, Samuel
 Sargent, A.G.H.
 Summers, Francis
 Smith, Thomas
 Short, Mrs. Margaret R.
 Shaw, Wm. or S. Fritz

Summers, Mrs. Harriet
 Summers, L.A.
 Stites, John
 Taliafaro, J.C.
 Talbott, Wm. S.
 Tegarden, Dr. W.H.
 Thompson, Amy
 Tadlock, John H.
 Thompson, Dr. W.W.
 Tallow, Wm.
 Thompson, James
 Vinson, Alexander 2
 West, Hector
 Weathers, Mrs. Abby
 Wooldridge, Dr.
 Wood, Miss Martha
 Wiley, David
 Waller, Ann Duke
 Walker, Samuel L. 2
 Watson, Young E.
 West, Temple
 Williams, Lemuel B.
 Woodson, Miss Sarah J.G.
 Wootton, Wm.
 West, Isaac
 Young, James A.
 Younglove, Samuel jr.

In calling for any of the above
 letters it is necessary to name that
 they are advertised.

April 1, 1837.

THOS. H. BAKER, P.M.

April 8, 1837

A LIST OF LETTERS re-
 maining in the Post Office at
 Princeton, Ky., on the 1st day of
 April 1837, which if not taken
 out before the 1st day of July next,
 will be sent to the General Post
 Office as dead letters.

Adams, Sandford
 Armstrong, Wm.
 Armstrong, Logan
 Armstrong, Elizabeth

Ames, David
 Bigham, James M.
 Brown, Coleman
 Barns, Mary June
 Carlisle, John H.
 Clerk of Caldwell C.C. 2
 Chambers, James
 Chassitt, F.R.
 Cooper, Margaret
 Coy, William
 Cook, James
 Cox, Scipio 2
 Dullam, Mary F.
 Donnell, R. Rev.
 Dollins, Anderson
 Donaghuy, Sarah A.
 Dover, Jesse
 Enloe, David J.
 East, John
 Eison, John
 Eada, Jonathan
 Fowler, Joseph W.
 Fowler, Willie P 4
 Fowler, A.J.
 Faulkner, Benj.
 Flower, George W.
 Gray, Peyton
 Gray, John P. 2
 Grace, T.J. 2
 Grace, Winny
 George, James
 Harseman, Wm.
 Harper, James M.
 Hunter, B.K.
 Holland, Wm.
 Hawke, Samuel
 Holeman, Philip
 Johnson, John
 King, Wm. 2
 Lowry, D.
 Lindsay, Mary E.
 Lenoir, Sidney 2
 Mercer, Wm.
 M'Goodwin, D.W.
 M'Lin, John J.
 M'Gowan, James
 Merriman, Henry E
 M'Neely, Joseph

Unclaimed letters in the *Hopkinsville Gazette*, continued _____

Miller, Wm.
M'Gough, Thos. M.
Mitchuson, Eliza
Neel, Samuel
Orr, William
Owen, Abram
Ogden, John W.
Ogden, Stephen F. 3
Parks, David
Pool, Allen P.
Parker, Robert

Rumsay, Charles
Rhodes, Wm.
Rucker, Ambrose
Rucker, M.A.
Stone, Richard
Stone, Moses B.
Stoker, Wm.
Smart, James
Smith, Wm.
Shamwell, J.
Stanly, Mason

Stewart, Ayres
Taylor, Wm. M.
Teer, Robert
Wall, Thomas A. 3
Wadlington, Wm. 2
Waterfield, Peter
Wells, John
Young, Wm. M.L. 2

JOHN BARNARD, P.M.
April 1, 1837.

Ellis Family Reunion, Falmouth, 1909

The following article appeared in the August 26, 1909, issue of Lexington's Kentucky Evening Gazette.

REUNION

BIG GATHERING OF ELLIS FAMILY ... AT FALMOUTH, KY.

FALMOUTH, Ky. Aug. 26—The Ellis family, one of the oldest and most popular in the county held a reunion at the beautiful Ellis grove near Pleasant Hill, this county, which was attended by fully 300 descendants of this grand old family. The visitors hailed from all parts of the United States and the day was a most delightful one for all who attended. The entertainment consisted of speechmaking and other diversions. This family holds reunions annually.

Eminence General Store Ledger, 1905-6

The following is a transcription of the ledger of an unknown general store operated in Eminence, Henry County, from November 1905 to September 1906. The store was truly one with a varied selection. Ernest Burton bought a \$3.50 box of candy there on Christmas Eve 1905, while J.E. Tyler bought silver brooches (\$1.25) a gold brooch (\$2.13), and candy (50 cents). Dr. Juett purchased cocaine on April 2, 1905, and Harry Callaway purchased "2 Hygenial Bots & Nipples" for 60 cents. Miss Edith Tutt had a 5 cent ice cream soda on Sept. 7, 1906.

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1905

Dec. 18, J.H. Hardesty
 Dec. 18, L.A. Buner(?), J.H. Wilson (for rock)

(1906)

Jan. 2, J. Koenigstein
 Jan. 2, R.W. Moody, Helburn Bros.
 Jan. 2, R.W. Moody, Wm. Schooler, milk, \$1.45
 Jan. 4, ck Mrs. Alice Hegan Rice ... \$150.00
 Jan. 6, ck H.A. Brewer, coal, \$32.01
 Jan. 12, ck to Ceo (Geo.?) Bauer, \$20.00
 Jan. 18 ck to Mrs. Chas. Renness(?) Flowers \$5.00
 Jan. 2, Geor. Young
 May 1, Exp Dowden \$10.00

John A. Crabb
 1905
 Dec. 26, 3 Silver articles for Sunday School by Mrs. Rawrey

J.E. Tyler
 Aug. 3, check to J.M. Hanson, 85 cents

 Charles Ellis
 March 11, 1905, Spohus Cure (50 cents cash), check to Joe Callaway (\$5)

George Young
 Sept. 13, 1906, "To ad on curtain J.E. Tyler, \$6"

Dr. A.H. Kleiser
 Sept. 3, 1906, "Rep Watch for Taylor Tinsly on (order), \$1.50"

Will Herndon
 Sept. 3, 1906, ... "Transfer to Jas. Sanford."

Jas. McDonald
 March 4, 1906, "Breast Pump, 35 cents ..."

R.H. Sanford
 Aug. 24, 1906, "nipple, 5 cents"

Deposit Bank
 May 28, 1906, "1 note Omar Young ninety days 6 percent, \$152 Note Returned"

Taylor Tinsley
 Aug. 30, 1906, "Rep Watch order By Kleiser, \$1.50"

Dr. T.J. Hower
 Sept. 3, 1906, "2,000 mits antidipther serum sent to Pleasureville, \$3.50, 9/16 check"

Charles Batterton's account transferred to Dr. A.P. Dowden's

The Henry News

Aug. 16, 1906, "Rep Gasoline engine new points and oiler, \$5 9/3, Cash and Credit on Sub'n (subscription) ... Sub paid on Henry news till Aug. 22, 1907 as part on above"

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812

By John Trowbridge

Trowbridge, manager of the Kentucky Military History Museum, is an eighteen-year veteran of the U.S. Army. As a military historian, he has chronicled the service of numerous important Kentuckians, from medal of honor winners to civil rights activists. Trowbridge's work has been honored by the U.S. Department of Defense, the American Association for State and Local History, and the Historical Confederation of Kentucky. He is the author of *Heroes Unsung: Kentucky's Confederate Medal of Honor and Roll of Honor Recipients* and his work has appeared in *The Encyclopedia of Kentucky*, *Kentucky Women*, *The Military History of the Bluegrass* and in various Kentucky newspapers.

On the second weekend of October for the last 15 years, about 30,000 people from around the world have gathered at a spot about seven miles north of Marion, Ind., to commemorate a battle of the War of 1812. Re-enactors and living history displays transport visitors back in time to the sights and sounds of the war that has been called the "Second American Revolution."

It is the largest event of its kind in North America.

The place is called Mississinewa, site of the U.S. Army's first victory of that war.

Unknown to most Kentuckians is the connection the commonwealth has to this battle, fought in the northwestern theater of the War of 1812, and the Kentucky soldiers still buried there in unmarked graves.

The Battles of the Mississinewa—also known as Mississineway—was a campaign ordered by General William Henry Harrison¹ against British-allied Miami Indian villages located along the Mississinewa River² in Indiana Territory, during November-December 1812.³

In correspondence with Secretary of War William Eustis, on October 26, 1812, Harrison requested approval of his plan to attack the Indian towns on the Mississinewa River. "Nothing can be more easy than to surprise the Miami Town of Mississiniway [sic] with Mounted Men. I have engaged Colo. McArthur to undertake it if it is not considered a violation of his parole."⁴

Eustis replied that, "the Miamis, as well as the other Indians, must be dealt with as their merits and demerits may in your judgment require." On Nov. 15, 1812, after hearing of General Samuel Hopkins'⁵

disastrous campaign in Indiana and Illinois, Harrison immediately communicated to Secretary Eustis his intention to direct Lt. Col. John B. Campbell⁶ to begin the expedition against the Miami towns on the Mississinewa"

As soon as the information reached me I determined to direct an expedition against the Miami Towns of Mississiniway [sic]. The situation of this Town as it regards one of my lines of



The annual commemoration of the War of 1812 Battles of the Mississinewa—which took place in November and December 1812 in present-day Grant County, Ind.—attracts about 30,000 people from all across the country. It is the largest event of its kind in North America. Re-enactors, complete with authentic uniforms and unit flags bring to visitors the sights and sounds of what came to be known as the "Second American Revolution." All images courtesy of John Trowbridge.

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

operations even if the hostility of the Inhabitants was less Equivocal would render a Measure of this kind highly proper, but from the circumstance of Gen. Hopkinses [sic] failure, it has become indispensable. Relieved from the fears excited by the late invasion of their Country, the Indians from the upper part of the Illinois river and to the South of lake Michigan will direct all their efforts against Fort Wayne and the Convoys which are to follow the Tract of the left Wing of the Army. Mississiniway [sic] will be their Rendezvous where they will receive provision and every assistance they may require for any hostile enterprise. From that place they can by their runners ascertain the period at which every Convoy may set out from St Mary's and with certainty intercept it previously to its arrival at the Miami Rapids. But that place being broken up and the provisions destroyed there will be nothing to subsist any Body of Indian nearer than the Puttawattimie [sic] Towns upon the waters of the St Josephs of Lake Michigan. The Troop destined for the Mississiniway Expedition are the Dragoons belonging to my Army with the addition perhaps of a single Company of mounted Volunteers. The Dragoons will amount to about 600 but the greater part of them are to be entirely relied upon. The Expedition will be commanded by Lieut Col Campbell of the 19th Regiment. He has not military experience but is brave sensible and judicious and will be ably seconded by the Talents and experience of Major Ball.⁷ I am confident that you will not hear of any retrograde movement upon the part of this detachment until the object upon which they are sent is accomplished....

After receiving approval from Secretary Eustis, Harrison ordered Lt. Col. Campbell on Nov. 25, 1812, to begin the expedition. Campbell was advised by Harrison to try to spare chiefs Richardville, Silver Heels, White Loon, Charley, and Pecon, and the sons and daughters of Little Turtle, if it could be done without risking his force.⁸ Additionally, he was directed to guarantee the safety of the Indian women and children who were to be captured and brought back to settlements in Ohio.

The first news to reach Kentucky about the Mississinewa Expedition and the battles that occurred there appeared in Kentucky newspapers on Dec. 29, and it was far from accurate.

IMPORTANT.

Extract of a letter from Lt. Col. J. Morrison, dated Franklinton, Dec. 24, 1812.⁹

"Col. Campbell's detachment on the 18th inst. killed between 30 and 40 Indians and took 37 prisoners, principally women and children—None of our Kentucky friends were either killed or wounded, save Capt. George Trotter very slightly in the hand when gallantly charging the enemy.—The Indians attacked our troops about daybreak on the morning after their town had been destroyed and their women and children prisoners. Major Ball acquitted himself gallantly, as well as every officer and soldier in that gallant brave and patriotic band.—The action lasted one hour. Killed, Capt. Pierce of Zanesville, Lt. Waltz of Greensburgh, Pa., Lt. Posey¹⁰ and Hickman¹¹ of Garrard's troop slightly wounded.

In addition to the above, we can add, that an officer—of Capt. Trotter's troop of horse, arrived in town last evening from the army commanded by Col. Campbell—who states, that in the two engagements with the Indians, we had 10 men killed, and 40 wounded, two mortally—that 30 Indian warriors were killed, whose scalps were taken, and a number were known to be carried off during the engagement—41 prisoners taken, among whom were 9 warriors—that upon the attack made on our army by the Indians, on the morning of the 18th, an hour before day, all the out guard were driven in except our townsman Lieut. Fishel, who to his immortal honour, obstinately maintained his ground. We understand that Mr. Piatt of this town, being wounded mortally, told his officers to charge and not mind him, and that Henry Riddell, also of this town, took 22 prisoners himself in one house, and was afterwards wounded, but it is expected not mortally. From all the information, we can collect both officers and men, did their duty and maintained the credit, which our first settlers acquired for Kentucky.¹²

In time a more accurate picture of the battles developed in the newspapers with the publishing of Campbell's Official Dispatch and Payne's Report and Return of the battle:

OFFICIAL DISPATCH.

*Camp, on Mississinewa two miles above Silver Heels, Dec 12th, 1812.*¹³

Dear General,

After a fatiguing march of three days and one night from Greenville, I arrived with the detachment under my command at a town on the Mississinewa, thought by the spies to be Silver Heels town; but proved to be a town settled by a mixture of

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

Delaware and Miami Indians.

About 8 o'clock on the morning of the 17th, undiscovered, a charge was made upon the town, when many fled over the river, others surrendered—those who fled made resistance after crossing, by firing cross the river. Thirty-seven prisoners are taken, whom I shall bring in with me, including men, women and children—seven warriors were killed. After disposing of the prisoners I marched a part of the detachment down the river, and burned three villages without resistance; I then returned and encamped on the ground where stood the first village attacked.

This morning about day light or a little before, my camp was attacked by a party of Indians (the number unknown, but supposed to be between two and three hundred) on my right line occupied by Major Ball's squadron, who gallantly resisted them for about three quarters of an hour, when the Indians retreated, after being most gallantly charged by Capt. Trotter at the head of his troop of cavalry. We lost in the first action one killed and one wounded¹⁴ (by accident the last)—in the action of this morning, we have eight killed, and about twenty-five or thirty wounded; not having yet gotten a report, I am unable to state the number exactly. The Indians have lost about forty killed, from the discoveries now made; the spies are out at present ascertaining the number. I have sent to Greenville for a reinforcement, and send you this haste sketch. A detailed report shall hereafter be made known to you, noticing particularly those companies and individuals, who have distinguished themselves signally.

I anticipate another attack before I reach Greenville, but rest assured, my dear general, they shall be warmly received. I have a detachment composed of the bravest fellows, both officers and soldiers, in the world. Our return will be commenced this morning. Among our killed I have to deplore the loss of the brave Capt. Pierce—Lieut. Waltz, of Capt. Markle's troop of cavalry is also mortally wounded. Their gallant conduct shall be noticed hereafter.

Yours with the greatest respect
And esteem,

JOHN B. CAMPBELL,

Lt. Col. 19th Reg U. S. Infantry

Gen. W. H. Harrison, Com. N. W. Army.

The following operational report of the campaign was written by Lt. John Payne, of Capt. Robert Smith's Troop, Simrall's Regiment, and who served as acting adjutant for Lt. Col. Campbell during the Mississinewa campaign. The report appeared in the Jan. 9 1813, edition of *The [Lexington, Ky.] Reporter*.¹⁵



Artist Karl Kendall—a Marion, Ind., native—sculpted the statue “A Journey Begun” to honor the order of General (later President) William Henry Harrison that the safety of captured Indian women and children be guaranteed. In response to the directive, Lt. Col. John B. Campbell ordered his men to give up their horses to the Indians. “A Journey Begun,” located in Matter Park in Marion, was unveiled and dedicated in 2005.

Our detachment took up the line of march from Franklinton (Ohio)¹⁶ against the Indian towns on Massassinewa [*sic*]. On the march from Franklinton to Fort Greenville, nothing worthy of public notice transpired.¹⁷ From the latter place, we took up the line of march the 14th inst. and marched nineteen miles, the 15th marched twenty miles, the 16th marched twenty miles and halted about sun down to refresh the men and horses; after remaining about two hours, again took up the line of march, and having marched fifteen miles halted within three miles of the first town; on the march that night the detachment was detained three hours crossing one creek, where many were completely immersed; this delay prevented our approaching as near the town as necessary, until about four in the morning. About day light, on the 17th, we again took up the line of march, and being compelled to take a circuitous route of about two miles, to avoid a

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

swamp of which the guides were unapprised, arrived undiscovered within a mile of the town about eight; there we were discovered by three or four Indians on horseback. Immediately a charge was ordered.¹⁸ In a little time the town was completely surrounded. Some Indians fled over the river, on the bank of which the town was, some made a slight resistance, and others surrendered.¹⁹ The resistance made by those in the town was very slight, perhaps not more than two or three guns fired. Those who fled over the river, kept up a fire for some minutes, until several of them were killed.²⁰ They were pursued by capt. Johnson,²¹ at the head of a part of his troop, a part of Col. Simrall's regiment of light dragoons, and some prisoners taken. One of our men was wounded, who has since died.²² The number of warriors killed, eight—the number of prisoners taken, forty-two. The town, consisting of about twelve houses, was immediately burnt, except two or three, in which the prisoners were confined. After the skirmish was over, a sergeant in captain Hopkins' troop went out to get some provisions he



Salem Piatt, whose surname also appears in records as Payett and Peyatt, was wounded in the Mississinewa battles and died while his unit was en route to Greenville. He served in Captain Trotter's Company of Kentucky volunteers. He was buried near the site where member of the 2nd U.S. Light Dragoons had disappeared in quicksand and the cross marking his grave sits atop a pole to stabilize it.

had lost in the charge, and was killed. The infantry and riflemen being left as a guard over the prisoners, the cavalry marched down the river about two or three miles to Silver Heels and two other villages, which we found evacuated by all but one squaw, whom we found and left in a cabin; the other houses, amounting in all, perhaps, to forty, were reduced to ashes, and property of every description we could find destroyed. The towns had been very suddenly abandoned, leaving their victuals over the fire. In the evening we returned and encamped on the ground where stood the first town attacked. This village was inhabited by a mixture of Delaware and Miami Indians. We encamped, on the night of the 17th, in a square—the infantry and riflemen on the front line facing the river, Major Ball on the right and half of the rear line, and Col. Simrall on the left and the residue of the rear line. The reveille was beaten on the morning of the 18th at 4 o'clock, as was usual on our march. About half an hour before day, and whilst the field officers and Captains were in council with the Colonel Commanding, relative to future operations, the right rear angle of our camp was most furiously attacked. In a second the troops were formed, and the enemy's fire returned with interest. The angle attacked was formed by Capt. Garrard's right and Captain Hopkins' left. In a little time the action became general along the left line, and on the rear line about as far as Capt. Hopkins' troop extended. The angle first attacked was reinforced by the spy company, consisting of eight men, and Capt. Butler's company of Infantry, Capt. Hopkins inclining to the right, so as to give him room to form on the left of the rear line. The action continued for about an hour, and was most gallantly supported by Major Ball's squadron, with the addition of Capt. Butler's company and a few of Capt. Elliott's near the right front angle. A gallant charge was made by Capt. Trotter at the head of his troop, who was followed soon after by Capt. Johnson [*sic*] with a part of his troop, these being the only troops called on for that service.²³ Between day light and sun rise, the enemy retreated, leaving many killed on the ground, whom they had not time to remove. Col. Simrall's regiment, with the exception of part of Capt. Trotter's troop, Capt. Alexander's and a part of Capt. Elliott's companies were not engaged, but all formed with alacrity in the best order, impatiently awaiting an attack. The spies were sent out after sun-rise, and reported that from the number found dead, and the trails in the snow where they had drawn them along, they supposed the enemy had lost at least thirty. The number wounded we could make no estimate of. We lost six in the action, and forty-eight wounded, two of whom have since died. So soon as the

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

wounded could be dressed and litters provided, we commenced our return and came three miles that night.²⁴ With easy marches of from nine to fourteen miles per day, we reached Fort Greenville on the evening of the 24th, worn down and nearly exhausted with fatigue, hunger and cold.²⁵ Major Adams met us with a reinforcement of ninety-five men, on the 22d, about twelve o'clock. He also supplied us with about half a ration to the man, some of the troops having been two or three days without provisions. The next day Col. Holt met us with a partial supply; but, scant as those supplies were, they enabled us to reach the settlements, and were greater than we supposed could possibly reach us so far from the settlements. The morning of the action on the 18th, there was about fifty men unfit for duty, being very much frost-bitten. On the morning of the 24th, from the reports returned, there appears to have been three hundred and three men unfit for duty on the same account. The detachment consisted of five hundred and ninety rank and file, one third upon guard every night on our march out, and one half on our return, whilst the other half were engaged nearly half the night building a breast work around the camp, yet not a murmur was heard to escape from the lips of any. We labored under the difficulties of the most serious nature. The men were not only unable to perform labour with dispatch, but were really without tools to perform it with. So great was the imposition on government, that out of the fifty axes provided at this place, not more than ten stood more than a day, but broke and were battered all to pieces in performing ordinary service. This may account for axes being left at the encampment near this place. The scarcity of provisions was measurably owing to its being lost on the evening of the first attack upon the town, the troops having charged at full speed for nearly a mile through the woods. The prisoners have been sent on to Piqua, thirty-nine in number, two squaws having been left in the towns, and two warriors sent to the Delaware towns, urging them to move into the settlements, agreeable to the request of the commander in chief.²⁶ After the action our guide, Mr. William Connor, described to the prisoners we had, the length of line attacked, and requested to know what number they thought had attacked us—they answered about three hundred. JOHN PAYNE, 1st Lt. Ky. Vol. L. Drag. and Adj. to Detcht.

Return of the Battle of Mississineway.

The following is a correct list of the killed and wounded in the Battle of Mississineway on the morning of the 18th inst. and in the skirmish on the

17th.

On the 17th: In Captain Hopkins' troops U. S. L. D. Sergeant James Wright, killed. In Captain Elmore's troop Ky. Vol. L. D. Sergeant Thos. Smith, wounded, since dead. On the 18th: In Captain Hopkins troops U. S. L. D. 1st Lieut. James Hedges, slightly. Privates Thomas Robinson, badly; John Holcroft; John May, slightly; John Tarn, badly; Thos. Salisbury, badly. In Captain Marcles troop 12 mos. Penn. V. L. D. 2nd Lieut. Danl. Waltz, killed; Private Jas. Griffin, killed; Corp. Henry Breneman, badly; Corp. Robert Skilly, slightly; Saddler James Smith, slightly; Private Thompson Carnahan, mortally, since dead; Robt. Campbell, dangerously; Findlay Carnahan, badly; Wm. Logue, slightly; Jos. Chambers, badly; Jas. Selby, slightly; Thomas Porter, badly; John McCarmon, badly; Robt. Cooper, slightly; David Braden, slightly; Jno. Bennett, slightly. In Captain Garrards Troop 12 mos. K. V. L. D. Privates Thomas Bedford, killed; Beverly Brown, killed. 1st Lieut. Edw. Baysey, slightly. 2nd Lieut. David Hickman, slightly. Qr. M. Sergeant Strother J. Hawkins, slightly.²⁷ Sergeant G. Edwards, slightly. Farrier J. McConnell, slightly. Privates Henry Willson; Moses Richardson; Thomas Easton, badly; Wm. Scott, mortally; Thomas Webster. In Capt. Pierces troop 6 mos. Ohio V. L. D. Capt. Bennoni Pierce, killed; Privates, Daniel Cunningham, killed; Willm. Monroe, wounded. In Lieut. Warrens troop Penna. V. L. D.; Cornet Greer, wounded. In Cornet Lee's Troop 12 mos. Michigan V. L. D. Privates, David Hull, wounded; Michael McDermot, wounded; Cyrus Hunter, wounded. In Capt. Trotter's Troop 6 mos. Ky. V. L. D. Capt. Geo Trotter Jr., slightly; 1st Sergt. Byrd Smith, badly; 1st Corpl. Henry Riddle, dangerously; Samuel Peyatt, mortally, since dead; David Steele, slightly. In Captain Elliotts Company U.S. Infy. Privates Walter McAllister, wounded; Henry Watters, wounded; Thomas Wittington, wounded. In Captain Butlers (Pitts:) Blues 12 mos. V. Infy. Private Francis Lansing, killed; Corp. E. Elliott, wounded; Corp. Reid, wounded; Private Isaac Chess, wounded; Jos. Dodd, wounded.

Killed	Captains –	1
	2 nd Lieut. –	1
	Sergts. –	1
	Privates –	5
Total killed in action		8
Died of their wounds since the action		2
Total		10

Wounded	Captains –	1
	1 Lts. –	2
	2 Lts. –	1

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

Cornets –	1
Q.M. Serpts. –	1
Serpts. –	3
Corp. –	5
Saddlers –	1
Farriers –	1
Privates –	32
Total wounded in action	48
A report of the number rendered unfit for duty by being frost bitten as appears from the reports of the morning of the 29 th inst. viz.	
In Major Balls squadron	107
Col. Simralls Regt.	138
Infantry and Riflemen	58
Total	303
(Signed) JOHN PAYNE, 1 st Lt. Ky. V. L. D. and adjt. to Detachment. ²⁸	

The following day Lieutenant Payne sent a letter to the editor of the Dayton newspaper, who originally ran the report, apologizing for his oversight and omission of a number of the other units and their participation in the battles.²⁹

During their stay in camp at Dayton and prior to returning to Kentucky, Captain Trotter's troop sent the following letter to Lt. Col. Campbell expressing their thanks and admiration of his leadership during the campaign:

Camp at Dayton, Dec. 31, 1812.

Lieut. Col. John B. Campbell, 19th Regt. U. S. Infantry.

SIR—The officers and privates of capt. Trotter's troop of the 1st Regt. Ky. Volunteer Cavalry, belonging to the detachment late under your command on an expedition to Massassinway [*sic*], when about to be departed from you, beg leave through the undersigned committee, unanimously appointed for that purpose, to express their consciousness of the obligations they are under for the general tenor of your conduct, while they have had the honor of being commanded by you, as they have certainly had every reason to entertain the highest opinion of your unshaken patriotism, cool deliberate valor, and feeling humanity.

We very well know, sir, that it is almost impossible, in fact not often expected, that a commander, however able, however correct, may by his conduct, can please every one of a detachment composed of such variety of materials; of men whose habits—whose manner of life—whose notions are (as those of collective bodies must ever be) so materially different. But notwithstanding, this may sometimes operate (for a while at least) as a bar to well deserving popularity, yet it is with pleasure

we can say that your conduct has met with our approbation, and we believe, that of the detachment in general.

This, sir, together with our most anxious solicitude for your future prosperity, you will please to accept, as the best reward we are able to make for the due and honorable performance of those arduous duties which devolved upon you, as commandant of the detachment.

Committee,
John M. McQuie,
Henry Wallace,
Mathew W. Henry,
L. L. Cartright,
Samuel R. Wood,
Nath. O. Dedman,
T. Sanders.

Lt. Col. Campbell responded with the following:

Dayton, 31st Dec. 1812.

The officers and privates of capt. Trotter's troop of the 1st Reg. Ky. Volunteer Cavalry confer an



Tombstones honoring the soldiers who fought at Mississinewa were placed along Indiana Highway 1, near Dinner Creek in Green Township, Randolph County. The final resting places of the men were actually at various sites nearby.

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

honor upon me by the very polite and friendly manner which they have, through a committee of gentlemen for whom I have the most particular regard, expressed their approbation of my conduct during the late expedition to Massassinway. To have merited and obtained the approbation and good will of the officers and privates of capt. Trotter's troop, is a very great gratification to me; and from no other part of my command could such an expression have been more pleasing. The officers and privates will carry with them, into private life, an assurance from me of my entire confidence in their bravery; which was tested under my own observation, on trying occasions and my sincere wishes for their happiness and welfare.

To the gentlemen of the committee, I tender my thanks for the polite manner in which they have addressed me.

John B. Campbell,
Lieut. Col. Commandant.³⁰

In congratulatory General Orders issued concerning the Mississinewa campaign by Major General William Henry Harrison's Headquarters from Franklinton on 2 January 1813, the following Kentuckians were cited, "for distinguishing themselves by their valor or good conduct." Of the 46 individuals cited in the order, 24 were Kentuckians.

Kentucky Dragoons
Lieut. Col. Simerall [*sic*]
Major McDowell
Capt. Trotter (slightly wounded)
Smith
Johnson [*sic*]
1st Lt. Hobson
Payne
2d. Trotter
Cornet Dishman
Seg't Major Montgomery
Corporal Riddle
Trumpeter Willman
Major Ball's Squadron
Captain Garrard
1st Lieut. Basey
2d Lieut. Hickman
Cornet and Qr. Master McClannahan
Serj't Maj. Edwards
Qr. Master Serj't. Hawkins
Spies and Guides
Capt. Patterson Bain
Joseph G. McClelland

Doctor Moore

Thomas Moore, P. Secretary
Mr. Baylor
Robert Mitchell (wagoner).

Soon after the Mississinewa campaign was completed, Simrall's regiment was disbanded. He returned to Kentucky to raise a new command, but not before issuing the following regimental order in which he gave his personal thanks to his officers and men for their service in the Mississinewa campaign.

REGIMENTAL ORDERS

Cincinnati, January 13, 1813.

The time having arrived when a dissolution of the Kentucky Volunteer Regiment of Light Dragoons is about to take place, and each dragoon throw off the habiliments of war for that of the citizen; as commandant of the Regiment, I cannot part with them without offering my sincere thanks to every officer and dragoon for their strict attention to order and discipline—for the personal respect and attachment at all times shown to me as commandant—for their courage, perseverance, & intrepidity through a severe and trying campaign—a campaign on which we can hereafter reflect with pleasure—for these, each will accept my grateful [*sic*] thanks. This conduct of yours has gained you much applause, and particularly that of his excellency General Harrison, the commander in chief, who has directed me to offer you his thanks; which I cannot do in more appropriate language than he has done: "You will give my sincere thanks to every officer, non-commissioned officer and dragoon, belonging to your gallant and experienced corps, for their exemplary good conduct from the commencement to the end of their arduous service; for I can with truth say there is not a corps in the army in which I have a more perfect confidence; express this to them in the strongest terms." What my fellow soldiers can be more flattering to the feelings and pride of a soldier, then the approbation of their beloved general?—In returning to your homes, each will have the consolation of acting well their part, and of rendering their country an important service. Should I ever take the field again, my only wish will be to have a corps on which equal reliance can be placed during the hour of danger, and whose attention to discipline will gain them the same applause; but should I again be called into public service, and soldiers wanted from Kentucky, I know you too well to believe that many of the present regiment will be found wanting. I shall return to my home with many pleasing reflections, and a warm and personal attachment to many of you who were entire strangers before we took the

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

field. May that providence who has guided and protected you through the dreary forests, the winter blasts, and the embattled hosts of a savage and cruel enemy, guide each of you home to peace, joy, and happiness.

JAMES SIMRALL, Lt. Col.
Comdt. Regt, L. D.³¹

On their return to Lexington, in February 1813, Captain Trotter, his command and the citizens of Lexington join together to remember and honor the two young men from the community who had made the ultimate sacrifice at Mississinewa.

FUNERAL PROCESSION.

The volunteer company of this place, the regular soldiers stationed here, and a large concourse of citizens formed a procession yesterday as a testimony of their sorrow and regret for the loss of Henry Riddle and Salem Piatt, who fell at the battle of Mississinewa gloriously fighting the battles of their country against the *British tomahawk and scalping knife*. The melancholy diffused over the countenance of those who witnessed the procession, their opinion of the worth and patriotism of the deceased, on whose death a just eulogy was pronounced by Nelson Nicholas, esq. of this town. The procession could not fail to impress more forcibly on the minds of our fellow citizens (if that were possible) the recent loss of our friends on the River Raisin, who fell victims to the treachery and cruelty Britain. Can there be a man now found, who will not agree with Col. Morrison, "that if there be a friend to Britain in our country, he should be hunted down and driven from society."

When our citizens *wounded* at the River Raisin, are consigned to the *fires & flames* of *British savages*, after this expression of public feeling is there a man, who could not consign to the GALLOWS the TRAITOR who would *rejoice* at their fate or advocate the cause of the nation who was the only and real authors of their massacre!³²

How successful was Campbell's mission? Harrison touted the Mississinewa campaign as a victory for the Americans, but was it truly a victory, had it accomplished what Harrison had intended, the destruction of the Indian villages along the Mississinewa River? Only three villages had been destroyed before Campbell's Army was checked and forced to return to Dayton by Indian forces. The story of the expedition and ensuing battles along the Mississinewa River were soon to be overshadowed by the battle that oc-

curred at Frenchtown (present-day Monroe, Mich.) and the ensuing massacre at River Raisin in late January 1813.³³

In May 1922, the state of Indiana established a historical marker near the battlefield. In 1975 the Indiana Archaeological Survey, Ball State University conducted a survey of the battlefield site in an attempt to locate villages, battlefields and graves of the American dead, without much success.³⁴

In 1988, the Mississinewa Battlefield Society established a stone monument honoring both the Indians that had given their lives protecting their homes and families and the American soldiers killed in the battles. Two errors concerning Kentucky appear on the stone, first is a listing for a Private Thomas Carnahan, "Kentucky Volunteers." A search of records indicate that Private Carnahan actually served in Captain Joseph Markle's troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Light Dragoons.³⁵ Secondly, listed on the monument is Private William Scott of the Kentucky Volunteers. Scott was listed as mortally wounded in the battle of the 18th. However, he survived. Scott later served as an U.S. Army officer during the war, returning to Kentucky afterward and living long enough to receive a military pension.

During 2004, the battlefield society unveiled a monument depicting Campbell's directive that the Indian women and children were to be mounted during the return trip to Dayton.

Lt. Col. John B. Campbell's Mississinewa Army

Lt. Col. John B. Campbell's Field and Staff.

Lt. Col. James Simrall's Regiment, Kentucky Volunteer Light Dragoons:
Capt. George Trotter's Troop.
Capt. Robert Smith's Troop.
Capt. Thomas Johnston's Company.
Capt. William Young's Company.
Capt. Warner Elmore's Company.

Major James V. Ball's Squadron, 2nd Regiment U. S. Light Dragoons:
Capt. Samuel Hopkins' Troop, 2nd Regiment U. S. Light Dragoons.
Capt. William Garrard's Troop (Bourbon Blues), Kentucky Volunteer Light Dragoons.
Cornet Isaac Lee's Detachment, Michigan Territory Volunteer Light

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

Dragoons.

Capt. Joseph Markle's Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Light Dragoons, Westmoreland County.
Capt. James McClelland's Company, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry.
Lt. Thomas Warren's Company, Pennsylvania Light Dragoons.
Capt. Benoni Pierce's Detachment, Ohio Volunteer Light Dragoons.

Attached Infantry and Riflemen:

Capt. Wilson Elliott's Company, 19th Regiment U. S. Infantry.

Capt. John Alexander's Company, Pennsylvania Volunteer Riflemen.

Capt. James Butler's Company, (Pittsburgh Blues) Pennsylvania Volunteer Light Infantry.

Spies and Guides:

Capt. Patterson Bain.

The following rolls were compiled from various sources, official and unofficial, it is believed they are as accurate as currently possible. There may never be a completely accurate listing of the Kentucky participants in the battles of the Mississinewa due to a number of factors, such as record-keeping of the day and lost or missing muster rolls. Numbers range from 550 to nearly 800 for Campbell's Army.³⁶ Additionally, it is known that a number of Kentuckians joined Regular Army units that were being organized in the Commonwealth. No attempt was made to determine how many Kentuckians served in the Regular Army units assigned to Campbell's Army during the Mississinewa campaign.

ROLL OF FIELD AND STAFF, LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES SIMRALL'S REGIMENT, KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LIGHT DRAGOONS. (Muster Roll of 31 October 1812 in *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*).

<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>
James Simrall ³⁷	LTC	
James McDowell	MAJ	
George Guy	ADJ	Also listed as Grey ³⁸
James Bradshaw	PMR	Served as a member of the Company of Spies and Guides

<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>
Benjamin Smith	SUR	during the Mississinewa campaign ³⁹
John Moore	RDM	Also served as Surgeon Mate
James Hite	QMS	Pension SC-637 ⁴⁰
Henry Smith	QMS	
William Montgomery	SGM	
Christian Willman ⁴¹	TRP	

ROLL OF CAPTAIN GEORGE TROTTER'S TROOP, LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES SIMRALL'S REGIMENT, KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LIGHT DRAGOONS. 12 month volunteers. (Muster Roll of 31 October 1812 at National Archives and *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*)⁴²

<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>
George Trotter, Jr. ⁴³	CPT	WIA, 18 Dec 1813.
John M. Fishel	1LT	WIA, 18 Dec 1813. Also listed as Fisher, Fisheel and Micael Fishel. Pension IF#8477, listed as Michael ⁴⁴
James G. Trotter	2LT	
John Dishman	CRN	
William Montgomery	1SG	
Robert Lytle	2SG	
William McConnell	3SG	
Samuel McDowell	4SG	Widow Pension, Mary, WC-1932. ⁴⁵
Henry Riddle	1CP	WIA/DOW, 18 Dec 1813. ⁴⁶ Listed as 2CP in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report.
John Springer	2CP	
William H. Henry	3CP	Served as

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		2LT with CPT J. Megowan's Co. Major General at the Battle of Thames. Widow Pension, Cornelia V., WC-10024 ⁴⁷	Brown, Samuel	PVT	Listed as 1CP in the Kentucky Ad- jutant Gen- eral's Report. ⁵⁵
Nathan O. Dedman	4CP	Also listed PVT Dodman. ⁴⁸	Bryan, William T.	PVT	Also listed as Byrne. Wi- dow Pen- sion, Mar- garet, WO- 5046. ⁵⁶
Andrew Morrow	SDR		Cannon, Willis	PVT	Listed in Kentucky Ad- jutant Gen- eral's Re- port, but not in Holliday's. ⁵⁷
Thomas Hooper	FAR				Also listed as Levan. ⁵⁸
Aater, William W.	PVT	Also listed as Ater. Pen- sion, IF#12162. ⁴⁹	Cartwright, Levin L.	PVT	
Armstrong, James R.	PVT	Pension, SO-14221. Listed as James A. ⁵⁰	Conley, Daniel	PVT	
Bain, Patterson	PVT	Promoted to CPT placed in command of Spies and Guides. ⁵¹	Cunningham, John	PVT	
Baxter, John	PVT	Widow Pen- sion, Elizabeth, WC-4601. ⁵²	Dallen, William	PVT	Also listed as Dallem. ⁵⁹
Bell, William	PVT		Dudley, Thomas P.	PVT	Listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Re- port, but not in Holliday's. ⁶⁰
Benton, Lloyd	PVT		Evins, John T.	PVT	Also listed as Evans. ⁶¹
Blair, John	PVT	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ⁵³	Gist, John	PVT	Also listed as Gest. ⁶²
Bowman, George H.	PVT	Listed as Trumpeter in the Ken- tucky Ad- jutant Gen- eral's Re- port. Widow Pension, Ann I., WC- 12634. ⁵⁴	Hamilton, Andrew	PVT	
Brown, James	PVT		Harden, William	PVT	
			Henry, Matthew W.	PVT	
			Hooker, Benjamin	PVT	
			Hughes, Benjamin	PVT	
			Keene, George W.	PVT	Also listed as Kane. ⁶³
			Keene, Greenup	PVT	Also listed as Keen. Pen- sion SC- 7910. ⁶⁴
			King, John	PVT	
			Name:	Rank:	Remark(s):
			Lay, Sylvester	PVT	Also listed as Silvester. ⁶⁵
			Lemmon, Joseph	PVT	
			Lindsey, Joseph	PVT	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		Report, but not in Holiday's. ⁶⁶			served in this unit. ⁷⁴
		Also listed as Lindsay. ⁶⁷	Robinson, William	PVT	
Little, John	PVT		Ryan, Edward	PVT	Also listed as Edmund. ⁷⁵
Long, William	PVT				Also listed as Tolever. ⁷⁶
Lytle, James	PVT		Sanders, Toliver	PVT	
Masterson, Robert	PVT		Sanderson, William E.	PVT	
		Widow Pension, Mary M., WC-32343. ⁶⁸	Smith, Bird	PVT	WIA, 18 Dec 1813. Listed as 1SG Byrd Smith in the Official Return. Widow Pension, Elvira, WO-26337, Old War IF#25834. ⁷⁷
McCarty, Dennis	PVT				WIA, 18 Dec 1813. Also listed as Steel. ⁷⁸
McConnell, Francis	PVT	Also listed as McConnel. ⁶⁹			
McDowell, Abraham	PVT				Also listed as Teelford. ⁷⁹
McIsaac, John	PVT				Widow Pension, Elizabeth C., WC-14379. ⁸⁰
McQuia, John M.	PVT	Also listed as McQuire and McQuie. ⁷⁰			
McQuillen, Thomas	PVT	Also listed as McQuillan. ⁷¹	Steele, David	PVT	
Miller, Beverly	PVT				
Mitchell, Robert	PVT		Taylor, Richard M.	PVT	
Moore, Thomas P.	PVT		Tilford, Andrew	PVT	
Nicholson, Parker C.	PVT				
Offutt, Fielder	PVT		Wallace, Henry	PVT	
Oliver, James	PVT				
Parker, Gabriel	PVT	Also listed as Parks. Pension SC-22969. ⁷²	Wilgus, Andrew	PVT	
Piatt, Salem	PVT	KIA, 18 Dec 1813. Also listed as Payett and Peyatt. ⁷³	Wood, Samuel R.	PVT	Widow Pension, Ruth, WC 9659. ⁸¹
			Young, Martin	PVT	
Raily, Thomas	PVT		ROLL OF CAPTAIN ROBERT SMITH'S TROOP, LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES SIMRALL'S REGIMENT, KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LIGHT DRAGOONS. 6 month volunteers. (Muster Roll of 13 January 1813, at National Archives and <i>Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812</i>).		
Rayle, Thomas	PVT	Also listed as Royle. Railey and Rayle may be one and the same person. According to the Kentucky Adjutant General's Report there was only a Thomas Royle that	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
			Robert Smith	CPT	
			John Payne	1LT	LT Payne acted as the Adjutant for Campbell's command during the

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		Mississinewa campaign. See Official Return submitted by Payne, above. Applied for a pension which was not granted. ⁸²			becca McKay, WC-2289. ⁹³
James Chiles	2LT		McHugh, John	PVT	
Andrew Smalley	1SG	Also listed as Smally. ⁸³	Newland, Joel	PVT	
John Pattie	2SG		Owens, Wiatt	PVT	
James B. Payne	3SG		Parker, Charles	PVT	
William Thompson	4SG		Parker, John T.	PVT	
Wilfred Owens	CPL		Patterson, Joseph	PVT	Widow Pension, Elizabeth, WC-10983. ⁹⁴
Mordecai Hiatt	CPL	Also listed as Hyatt. ⁸⁴			Also listed as Clayborn. ⁹⁵
Michael Thomas	4CP	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not on Holliday's. ⁸⁵	Smith, Claiborne	PVT	Also listed as Stites. ⁹⁶
Christian Wilmore	MUS	Also listed as Willman. ⁸⁶	Stiles, William	PVT	
Johnathan Stout	FAR	Also listed as Jonathan. ⁸⁷	Stubblefield, Beverly P.	PVT	
Peter Davis Jr.	SDR		Talliafarra, George C.	PVT	Also listed as Talliaferro. ⁹⁷
Henry Werricks	BLK	Also listed as			
Anderson, Ira	PVT	Pension, SC-17859. ⁸⁹	Tweed, William	PVT	
Baily, Robert	PVT	Also listed as Bailey. ⁹⁰	ROLL OF CAPTAIN THOMAS JOHNSTON'S TROOP, LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES SIMRALL'S REGIMENT, KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LIGHT DRAGOONS. 12 month volunteers. (Muster Roll of 31 October 1812 at National Archives and <i>Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812</i>).		
Boring, Ephraim	PVT		<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
Elliott, Elijah	PVT		Thomas Johnston	CPT	
Field, Charles	PVT		William Adams	1LT	
Hamilton, John	PVT		John Hall	2LT	
Lancaster, Mallory	PVT	Widow Pension, Catharine, WC-15752. ⁹¹	Samuel Dupuy	CRN	
			Philip Johnston	1SG	
Name:	Rank:	Remark(s):	Masterson Ogden	2SG	
Magee, David W.	PVT	Also listed as McGee, David P. ⁹²	Pierson Willis	3SG	Pension, SC-11602. ⁹⁸
					Also listed as Myler. ⁹⁹
McHay, John P.	PVT	Also listed as McKay. Widow Pension, Re-	John Myles	4SG	Also listed as Avis. ¹⁰⁰
			Aris Young	1CP	
			John W. Taylor	2CP	
			Samuel Willis	3CP	
			Phillip G. Payne	4CP	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹⁰¹
			Joseph Paxton	TRP	
			John McGaughey Jr.	SDR	Widow Pension, Rachel,

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		WC-2471. ¹⁰²	Greathouse, William	PVT	See Great-house narrative. ¹¹²
Jonathan Yunt	BLK				
Enoch Martin	FAR				
Allison, Hugh	PVT		Greenup, Wilson P.	PVT	
Allison, Joseph	PVT		Griffith, Robert	PVT	
Armstrong, Benoni	PVT		Griffith, Thomas	PVT	
Ashby, Benjamin	PVT		Harrison, Charles L.	PVT	
		Also listed as Ashley. Pension, SO-34241. Listed on pension as having served with CPT Young's Co. not Johnston's. ¹⁰³	Jones, Stephen	PVT	
			McClelland, Joseph G.	PVT	Also listed as McClelland. ¹¹³
					Served as a member of the Company of Spies and Guides during the Mississinewa campaign. ¹¹⁴
Bailey, Joseph	PVT	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹⁰⁴	Middleton, William	PVT	
			Millis, Thomas	PVT	
Bale, John	PVT	Also listed as Bates. ¹⁰⁵	Mills, Joseph	PVT	
			Moore, Hiram	PVT	
Bond, Samuel	PVT	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹⁰⁶	Myles, James	PVT	Pension, SC-12818. ¹¹⁵
					Pension, SC-3020. ¹¹⁶
			Nabb, Charles W.	PVT	
Carson, Samuel	PVT		Owen, John	PVT	
Clark, James	PVT	Also listed as Clarke. Pension, SC-8509. ¹⁰⁷	Parish, Matthew	PVT	Also listed as Mathew. ¹¹⁷
					Widow Pension, WC-19821. ¹¹⁸
Clarke, Isaac	PVT	Also listed as Clark. ¹⁰⁸	Parker, Enoch	PVT	
Collier, Michael, Jr.	PVT		Pearcy, Henry	PVT	
Dupuy, William	PVT		Pearcy, Nicholas	PVT	Listed on the Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹¹⁹
Feris, Benjamin	PVT	Listed on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹⁰⁹			
		Also listed as Gibbins. ¹¹⁰	Peyton, Valentine	PVT	
			Pollard, Benjamin R.	PVT	Listed as Regimental Wagon master. ¹²⁰
Name:	Rank:	Remark(s):	Name:	Rank:	Remark(s):
		Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹⁰⁹	Rankin, David P.	PVT	
Gibbons, William	PVT	Also listed as Gibbins. ¹¹⁰	Rankin, John W.	PVT	
			Reading, James V.	PVT	
Gilbert, Elnathan	PVT		Redding, Timothy	PVT	
Gray, French L.	PVT	Also listed as French S. ¹¹¹	Rice, Henry	PVT	
			Ryan, Robert	PVT	
			Sandeford, David	PVT	Also listed as

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>			
Sanders, Robert	PVT	Standiford. ¹²¹			2497. Soldier is listed as a Private on pension records. ¹²⁴
Shane, John	PVT				
Sharp, Michjah W.	PVT	Listed on the Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹²²	William G. Boyd	2LT	Widow Pension, Cynthia E., WC-31443. ¹²⁵
Sharp, William	PVT		George Boswell	CRN	
Sterrett, Joseph P.	PVT		James Dupuy	1SG	Widow Pension, Mary Ann, WO-42653. ¹²⁶
Taylor, Joseph P.	PVT				
Tevis, Benjamin	PVT				
Toncray, James H.	PVT				
Tunstall, Thomas	PVT				
White, Richard	PVT	Listed on the Kentucky Adjutant General's Report, but not in Holliday's. ¹²³			
ROLL OF CAPTAIN WILLIAM E. YOUNG'S TROOP, LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES SIMRALL'S REGIMENT, KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LIGHT DRAGOONS. 12 month volunteers. (Muster Roll of 31 October 1812 at National Archives and <i>Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812</i>).					
			Thomas Hoonsby	2SG	Not listed on Holliday, <i>Battle of Mississinewa</i> . Listed as 3SG on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹²⁷
			David Howell	2SG	Listed as 4SG on Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹²⁸
			John Hogan	3SG	Also listed as Alvist. ¹²⁹
			George Marshall	1CP	
			Thomas Alvist	2CP	
			James Bristoe	3CP	

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Mississinewa Battlefield

P.O. Box 1812

Marion, IN 46952

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The Kentucky Historical Society, founded in 1836, has long been the state's storehouse of history. Today it is the home of the 167,000-square-foot Thomas D. Clark Center for Kentucky History in downtown Frankfort. The state-of-the-art facility, which opened in April 1999, is the centerpiece of a campus that offers numerous learning opportunities to students, historians, genealogists, and anyone else interested in Kentucky history.

Museums

The Kentucky Historical Society operates three unique sites in downtown Frankfort that tell the story of our state's history. At the Frankfort facilities and through the Society's outreach programs, the Kentucky story stirs the hearts of over a quarter-million people every year.



The Kentucky Military History Museum (left) houses a collection of artifacts from the state's martial past. It was built in 1850 as the state arsenal. Union and Confederate troops fought to control it during the Civil War. The Old State Capitol, (right) completed about 1830, is a gem of Greek Revival architecture. Designed by Gideon Shryock, it was the first state capitol of its type west of the Appalachian Mountains. It is today operated as a museum and is open for tours.



Thomas D. Clark Center for Kentucky History—Home to the Society, this building contains the state history museum, changing exhibit gallery, research library, gift shop, rental facility, and the Society's educational and publications programs.

Old State Capitol—Completed in 1830, this site is a national historic landmark. Its House and Senate chambers, graced by Kentucky paintings and sculpture, tell the story of state government in the commonwealth.

Kentucky Military History Museum—Two centuries of Kentucky's military heritage are traced through an extraordinary collection of weapons, uniforms, flags, and photographs. Housed in the 1850 Old State Arsenal, the museum operates in conjunction with the Kentucky Department of Military Affairs.

KentuckyHistoricalSociety

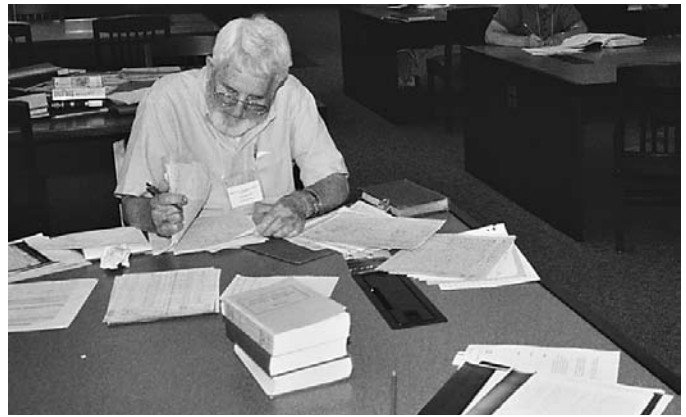
Library & Special Collections

Thousands of researchers blaze their own trail through the historic landscape each year with the assistance of the Society's research facilities. Here genealogists can trace an ancestor's path aided by family histories, census, church, and cemetery records, family Bibles, and land ownership and military service records.

In addition, the Society's Special Collections house hundreds of thousands of manuscripts, photographs, maps, rare books, oral histories, pioneer accounts, diaries, albums, personal recollections, and more—all helping researchers come face-to-face with Kentucky's distinctive heritage.

Publications

The Society publishes books and periodicals that meet the needs of genealogists, historians, and scholars alike. The publications program produces two quarterlies: *The Register*, a journal of scholarly research in Kentucky history, and *Kentucky Ancestors*, a genealogical magazine providing statewide coverage for family history researchers. The Society also publishes *The Chronicle*, a membership newsletter offering information on Society events, exhibits, and programs.



The Library and Special Collections facilities contain the stories of Kentuckians and their families, from the 1700s to the present. Researchers have access to hundreds of thousands of books, records, and photographs.

Education

Every year thousands of people travel to Frankfort from all across America for hands-on tours, interactive exhibits, touch carts, historic character reenactments, family workshops, theatrical presentations, symposia, and festivals that celebrate Kentucky's history. In addition, the education program offers Kentucky history curriculum materials to teachers for use in their classrooms. The Society's outreach programs help people from Ashland to Paducah discover Kentucky's unique past. These programs include the Kentucky Junior Historical Society, Museums To Go, and Historical Highway Markers. Grant and technical assistance activities sponsored by the Folklife, Local History, and Oral History programs give citizens the tools to document and present their own history.

Hours and Admission

Thomas D. Clark Center for Kentucky History	
Museum	Tues-Sat (10-5), Sun (1-5)
Martin F. Schmidt Library	Tues-Sat (8-4)
Special Collections	Tues-Fri (8-4)

Old State Capitol	Tues-Sat (10-5), Sun (1-5)
<i>On-the-hour tours begin at the History Center, last tour starts at 4 p.m.</i>	

Kentucky Military History Museum	Tues-Sat (10-5), Sun (1-5)
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Tickets will be sold at both the History Center and the Kentucky Military History Museum and will include admission for all three museums. No ticket required for genealogical research library and 1792 Store. Parking is FREE.

Ticket prices:

- **Kentucky Historical Society & Kentucky Junior Historical Society members FREE (must present membership card)**
- Active military and veteran discounts (must present service ID)
- Adults \$4
- Youth (ages 6-18) \$2
- Children 5 and under FREE
- School groups (\$2 per person, students and adults; school group scholarships are available)

***Second Sunday of every month FREE!**

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

Continued from page 27

<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>
Joshua Chapman	4CP	
Abraham Williams	TRP	Pension, SC- 16125. ¹³⁰
Richard Wall	SDR	Also listed as Hall. ¹³¹
John P. Hollis	FAR	Also listed as Holles. ¹³²
Barnet, Samuel	PVT	Also listed as Burnett. ¹³³
Black, John	PVT	
Boggs, Barzilla	PVT	
Cleaveland, John	PVT	Also listed as Cleveland. ¹³⁴
Conley, James	PVT	
Cox, Gabriel S.	PVT	Also listed as Gabriel L. ¹³⁵
Duggan, William	PVT	Also listed as Dugan. ¹³⁶
Elliott, Abel	PVT	
Figg, James	PVT	Pension,
SC-7272. ¹³⁷		
Filley, William	PVT	Also listed as
Tilly. ¹³⁸		
Fry, Jacob	PVT	Also listed as
Frye. ¹³⁹		
Hackworth, Joseph	PVT	
Name:	Rank:	Remark(s):
Hill, James	PVT	
Johnston, Alexander	PVT	
Johnston, David	PVT	Widow Pen- sion, WC 3232. ¹⁴⁰
Johnston, James	PVT	
Kester, Daniel	PVT	
King, John	PVT	
King, William	PVT	
Maquiddy, James	PVT	Also listed as McQuiddy. ¹⁴¹
McCormack, Thomas	PVT	Also listed as McCormick, James. ¹⁴²
Morton, James	PVT	
Newland, Benoni S.	PVT	Also listed as Benjamin. Pension, SC-7273. ¹⁴³
O'Neal, Willis	PVT	
Phegley, Jacob	PVT	Widow Pen- sion, Eliza- beth, WC- 27484. ¹⁴⁴

<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>
Reason, Josiah	PVT	
Richerson, James	PVT	
Roberts, Samuel	PVT	
Sampson, John	PVT	
Sharp, John A.	PVT	
Shellburn, Paschal	PVT	Also listed as Shelburne, Pascal. Pen- sion, SO- 10809. ¹⁴⁵
Shellburn, Robinson	PVT	Also listed as Shel- burne, Robi- son. Widow Pension, Amelia F., WC-2440. ¹⁴⁶
Shellburn, Spencer	PVT	Also listed as Shelburne. Pension, SC-5616. ¹⁴⁷
Taylor, William	PVT	Pension, SC-6722. ¹⁴⁸
Thatcher, John P.	PVT	
Tichenor, Jacob	PVT	
Tinsley, Samuel	PVT	
Wiley, Thomas	PVT	
Wilson, Alexander	PVT	
ROLL OF CAPTAIN WARNER ELMORE'S TROOP, LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES SIMRALL'S REGIMENT, KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LIGHT DRAGOONS. 12 month volunteers. (Muster Roll of 31 October 1812 at National Archives and <i>Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812</i>).		
<u>Name:</u>	<u>Rank:</u>	<u>Remark(s):</u>
Warner Elmore	CPT	
William Hobson	1LT	Widow Pen- sion, Lucy Ann, WC- 682. ¹⁴⁹
Thomas C. Pile	2LT	
John B. Cook	CRN	
John McBrayers	1SG	
Thomas Smith	2SG	DOW, 17 Dec 1813. ¹⁵⁰
Philip W. Vaughn	3SG	
Hoskins Hatcher	4SG	Also listed as Haskins. ¹⁵¹
Aaron Trabue	1CP	Widow Pen- sion, Martha F., WC- 20058, SC-

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
Stephen Goldsby	2CP	12209. ¹⁵²			WC-31059. ¹⁵⁹
Josiah Hatcher	TRP		Newman, John	PVT	
Burdit C. Pile	FAR		Price, John K.	PVT	Widow Pen-
Thomas Moss	SDR				sion, Sally
Ashbery Frederick	BLK				W. "Polly,"
Blain, Colbert	PVT				WC-
Boling, John	PVT				5171. ¹⁶⁰
Brownlee, Andrew H.	PVT	Widow Pen-	Richardson, Thomas	PVT	
		sion, Eveline	Sherrill, John	PVT	
		Maria, WC-	Spillman, Robert	PVT	
		21572. ¹⁵³	Storall, William H.	PVT	
Cabines, Charles	PVT		Waggoner, Alexander	PVT	
Chisam, John	PVT	Pension,			
		SC-1564.			
		Listed as			
		John L.			
		Chisham. ¹⁵⁴			
Christy, Andrew	PVT				
Copley, Absalom	PVT				
Dobson, Joseph	PVT				
Dobson, Robert	PVT				
Dudley, James	PVT				
Easter, Thomas	PVT				
Edgar, William	PVT				
Ellmore, John A.	PVT				
George, Daniel	PVT	Widow Pen-			
		sion, Susan,			
		WF-			
		13250. ¹⁵⁵			
Hazel, Richard	PVT				
Hogan, William B.	PVT	Widow			
		Pension,			
		Sallie, WC-			
		15067. ¹⁵⁶			
Horn, Jacut	PVT				
Jarvus, Lazarus	PVT				
Kelso, Andrew	PVT				
McGreenwood,					
William	PVT	Pension,			
		SC-9686. ¹⁵⁷			
Moody, John	PVT				
Moss, Benjamin T.	PVT	Widow Pen-			
		sion, Eliza-			
		beth C.,			
		WF-12505.			
		Listed on			
		pension			
		as Benjamin			
		F. served as			
		PVT and			
		2LT in Ky.			
		Militia. ¹⁵⁸			
Moss, William Price	PVT	Widow Pen-			
		sion, Louisa,			

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
John Finch	3SG	Also listed as Quarter-master Sergeant. ¹⁶⁸	Ball, John	PVT	William Allentharp. ¹⁸⁰
Benjamin W. Edwards	4SG	WIA, 18 Dec 1813. Also listed as SGM. ¹⁶⁹	Barton, Stephen	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁸¹
		Listed as G. Edwards in Official Return. ¹⁷⁰	Barton, Thomas	PVT	List as WIA in Perrin. ¹⁸²
Strother J. Hawkins	QMS	Also listed as Strawer, a Private, and WIA. ¹⁷¹	Baseman, John	PVT	Pension not approved. BLW#24437-160-50. ¹⁸³
		Stropher Jones Hawkins, Colonel, Henderson County, KY. Also at Battle of Thames. ¹⁷²	Baylor, William M.	PVT	Also listed as Baisman, WIA, 18 Dec 1813. ¹⁸⁴
James Benson	1CP	Also listed as 4SG. ¹⁷³	Bedford, Stephen	PVT	
William Walton	2CP	Also listed as 1CP. ¹⁷⁴	Bedford, Thomas	PVT	KIA, 18 Dec 1813.
Jesse Todd	3CP		Benner, William	PVT	Also listed as Benear, Gunsmith. ¹⁸⁵
John L. Bristow	4CP	Also listed as John S. and as 2CP. ¹⁷⁵	Boswell, John E.	PVT	KIA. Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁸⁶
Lewis Hutchinson	5CP	Not listed in Kentucky	Boulden, Jesse	PVT	Also listed as Bowlden, and Bolding. ¹⁸⁷
		Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁷⁶	Name:	Rank:	Remark(s):
James W. Bryant	6CP	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁷⁷	Brest, John	PVT	WIA. Old War Pension, IF#6710. Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁸⁸
Ephraim Wilson	TRP		Brown, Beverly	PVT	KIA, 18 Dec 1813.
Joseph McConnell	FAR	WIA, 18 Dec 1813. IF#25659. Also listed as McConnell. ¹⁷⁸	Brown, Henry O.	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁸⁹
Nicholas Bryant	SDR	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁷⁹	Brown, James	PVT	
Allentharp, Will	PVT	Also listed as	Caldwell, Samuel J.	PVT	Also listed as Samuel I. ¹⁹⁰
			Clark, James	PVT	

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
Clark, John	PVT	Died in Service. Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ¹⁹¹	Hill, James	PVT	Adjutant General's Report. ²⁰⁰ Died in Service. Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²⁰¹
Clinkingbeard, Johnathan	PVT	Widow Pension, Sarah, WC-22368. Listed as Clinkenbeard and Clinkinbeard, serving with CPT Garrett's Co. ¹⁹²	Hill, Nathaniel	PVT	
Conn, James	PVT	Also listed as 3CP. ¹⁹³	Hunt, James	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. Pension, SC-11122. ²⁰²
Counts, Jacob	PVT	Pension, SC-9628. ¹⁹⁴	Johnston, James	PVT	
Davis, William	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General Report. ¹⁹⁵	Jones, Garrard	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. Widow Pension, Ann, WC-2159. ²⁰³
Duncan, Lewis	PVT		Jones, Lewis	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²⁰⁴
Eastin, Thomas	PVT	WIA, 18 Dec 1813. Widow Pension, Meriam, WC-10552, also IC-374. ¹⁹⁶	Jones, William	PVT	
Edwards, Gustavus E.	PVT	Listed as WIA in Perrin. ¹⁹⁷	Jones, William	PVT	Appears there were 2 William Jones in the company. ²⁰⁵
Field, Silas	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. Widow Pension, Eliza, WC-7152. ¹⁹⁸	Kendrick, James	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General Report. ²⁰⁶
Finch, James	PVT		Kerchivill, Thomas	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²⁰⁷
Funston, John	PVT		Langhorne, David B.	PVT	Also listed as Langhorn, and Longhorn. ²⁰⁸
Henderson, Samuel	PVT	Died in Service. ¹⁹⁹	Layson, John	PVT	Also appears as Logson. ²⁰⁹
Hickman, Thomas	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky	Loring, Frederick	PVT	Widow Pension, Mary,

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		WC-2525. Also listed as Fredic, "A little Frenchman." ²¹⁰	Pepper, Abel C.	PVT	Widow Pension, Jane H., WC-14568. ²²¹
Marshall, Thomas	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²¹¹	Prewitt, Price	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²²²
McGuire, Edward	PVT	Also listed as 3SG. ²¹²	Prichard, Talifona	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²²³
Metcalf, Charles	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. Pension, SC-19524. ²¹³	Reading, James Y.	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²²⁴
Metcalf, John	PVT	Also listed as Metcalfe, and 4CP. ²¹⁴	Richardson, Moses	PVT	WIA, 18 Dec 1813.
Moore, George	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²¹⁵	Robinson, Gerrard	PVT	Also listed as Garrard. ²²⁵
Moore, Horatio	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²¹⁶	Robinson, John M.	PVT	Died in Service. ²²⁶
Mountjoy, William	PVT		Roland, Daniel	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²²⁷
Neal, William P.	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. Also listed as Neil. Pension, SC-12531. ²¹⁷	Roy, Beverly	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. Pension IF#26371. ²²⁸
Northcutt, William B.	PVT	Pension, SC-7270. Also see Northcutt diary. ²¹⁸	Saunders, Isaac	PVT	WIA, 18 Dec 1813. Also listed as Sanders. ²²⁹
Owen, Stephen	PVT	Also listed as Owens. ²¹⁹	Scott, Alexander	PVT	
Owens, Wiatt	PVT	Not listed in Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²²⁰	Scott, William ²³⁰	PVT	KIA. Individual was not KIA, WIA, 18 Dec 1813, discharged at Franklinton, OH, 20 Aug 1813. Pension, IF#25803. ²³¹
			Scott, William	PVT	Appears that there were 2

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>	<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		William			Cornet. ²⁴³
		Scotts in the	Timberlake, Richard	PVT	Not listed in
		company. ²³²			Kentucky
Shamblin, George	PVT	Not listed in			Adjutant
		Kentucky			General's
		Adjutant	Todd, Jesse	PVT	Report. ²⁴⁴
		General's			Not listed in
		Report. ²³³			Kentucky
Sharrer, Jacob	PVT	Also listed as			Adjutant
		Sharer, and			General's
		Blacksmith. ²³⁴			Report. ²⁴⁵
Shelton, Colvin	PVT	Not listed in	Towles, Henry	PVT	WIA, 18
		Kentucky			Dec 1813.
		Adjutant			Towles was
		General's			WIA at
		Report. ²³⁵			Ft. Meigs,
Shropshire, John	PVT	Not listed in			May 1813,
		Kentucky			discharged
		Adjutant			13 Aug
		General's			
		Report. ²³⁶		1813, at	Franklinton,
Shy, Jacob	PVT	Widow Pen-			OH. Also
		sion,			listed as
		Sarah, WC-			Toles. ²⁴⁶
		5973. Also	Waller, Edward	PVT	
		listed as	Waugh, Troy	PVT	
		having been	Webb, James	PVT	Not listed in
		badly frost-			Kentucky
		bitten. ²³⁷			Adjutant
Smedley, Daniel	PVT	WIA, 18			General's
		Dec 1813. ²³⁸			Report. ²⁴⁷
Smith, Charles	PVT	Not listed	Webster, Thomas ²⁴⁸	PVT	WIA, 18
		on Kentucky			Dec 1813.
		Adjutant			Pension,
		General's			IF#10274.
		Report.			Listed as
		Pension SC-			wounded
		14170. ²³⁹			twice. ²⁴⁹
Snoddy, John	PVT	Pension,	West, Roger P. ²⁵⁰	PVT	WIA, 18
		SC-10920.			Dec 1813.
		Also listed as			Pension,
		Snody. ²⁴⁰			SC-
Terril, John	PVT	Also listed as			13824. ²⁵¹
		Terrel, and	Wilson, Henry	PVT	WIA, 18
		Terrell. ²⁴¹			Dec 1813.
Thomas, Jacob	PVT				Also listed as
Thomas, Robert	PVT	Heirs	Wilson, John	PVT	Willson. ²⁵²
		Pension,			Not listed
		James			in Kentucky
		Thomas,			Adjutant
		WO-			General's
		43404. ²⁴²			Report.
Thornton, Walker	PVT	Also listed			Pension
		with the	Wilson, William	PVT	IF#25932. ²⁵³
		rank of			Not listed in

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Rank:</i>	<i>Remark(s):</i>
		Kentucky Adjutant General's Report. ²⁵⁴
Woodyard, Walter	PVT	
Wynne, John	PVT	Widow Pension, Mary, WC-2138. Also listed as Winn. ²⁵⁵

Casualty Recapitulation:

DIS: 4.

Clark, John	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Henderson, Samuel	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Hill, James	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Robinson, John M.	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.

DOW: 2.

Riddle, Henry	PVT	CPT Trotter's Co.
Smith, Thomas	2SG	CPT Elmore's Co. ²⁵⁶

KIA: 5.

Bedford, Thomas	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Boswell, John E. ²⁵⁷	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Brown, Beverly	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Piatt, Salem	PVT	CPT Trotter's Co.
Scott, William	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co. ²⁵⁸

WIA: 22.

Barton, Stephen	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Basye, Edmund	1LT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Baseman, John	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Brest, John	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Eastin, Thomas	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Edwards, Benjamin W.	4SG	CPT Garrard's Co.
Edwards, Gustavus E.	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Fishel, John M.	1LT	CPT Trotter's Co.
Garrard, William	CPT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Hawkins, Strother	QMS	CPT Garrard's Co.
Hickman, David M.	2LT	CPT Garrard's Co.
McConnell, Joseph	FAR	CPT Garrard's Co.
Richardson, Moses	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Saunders, Isaac	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Smedley, Daniel	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Smith, Bird	PVT	CPT Trotter's Co.
Steele, David	PVT	CPT Trotter's Co.
Towles, Henry	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Trotter, George, Jr.	CPT	CPT Trotter's Co.
Webster, Thomas	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
West, Roger P.	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.
Wilson, Henry	PVT	CPT Garrard's Co.

Pension Recapitulation:

BLW – Bounty Land Warrant = 1.
 IC – Invalid's Certificate = 1.
 IF – Invalid's File = 9.
 SC – Survivor's Certificate = 23.
 SO – Survivor's Original = 3.
 WC – Widow's Certificate = 31.
 WF – Widow's File = 3.
 WO – Widow's Original = 4.

Notes:

Casualty Abbreviations:

DIS – Died in Service
 DOW – Died of Wounds
 KIA – Killed in Action
 WIA – Wounded in Action

Rank Abbreviations:

LTC – Lieutenant Colonel
 MAJ – Major
 ADJ – Adjutant
 PMR – Paymaster
 QMS – Quartermaster Sergeant
 SGM – Sergeant Major
 CPT – Captain
 1LT – First Lieutenant
 2LT – Second Lieutenant
 CRN – Cornet
 1SG – First Sergeant
 2SG – Second Sergeant
 3SG – Third Sergeant
 4SG – Fourth Sergeant
 1CP – First Corporal
 2CP – Second Corporal
 3CP – Third Corporal
 4CP – Fourth Corporal
 5CP – Fifth Corporal
 6CP – Sixth Corporal
 BLK – Blacksmith
 FAR – Farrier
 GUN – Gunsmith
 MUS – Musician
 RDM – Riding Master
 SDR – Sadler
 TRP – Trumpeter
 PVT – Private

Pension Abbreviations:

BLW – Bounty Land Warrant
 IC – Invalid's Certificate
 IF – Invalid's File
 SC – Survivor's Certificate
 SO – Survivor's Original
 WC – Widow's Certificate
 WF – Widow's File
 WO – Widow's Original
 SUR – Surgeon

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

The Pension Application of Private William Scott, wounded in action at the battle of Mississinewa.

While working on compiling data on the Kentucky soldiers who had participated in the Mississinewa campaign I came across the name of Private William Scott of Captain Garrard's "Bourbon Blues." What initially attracted my attention was the fact that he is listed as having been killed in action at the battle of the 18th of December, however, a closer look indicated that he had indeed survived his wounds and in fact continued to serve in the military throughout the war. Today, Scott's name appears on a monument at the Mississinewa Battlefield as having been killed there and a military headstone has been placed on the site in his honor.²⁵⁹

To verify that Scott had survived the battle I found where he had also been wounded at Dudley's Defeat in May 1813, and in March of 1814, became a lieutenant in the 2nd U. S. Rifles, being honorably discharged 15 June 1815.²⁶⁰ In 1820, Scott applied for and received an initial pension for his War of 1812 service of \$5.33 1/3 per month.

Scott, William
Kentucky Militia
B. L. WT. 23838-160-50
Old War Invalid File 25803

Wm. Garrard. Late a Capt. Of vol. Light Dragons [Dragoons] during 1812 and 1813 attached to squadron of Lt. Col James V. Ball who acted as major certifies on 12 Jan 1820; that William Scott late a private in the troop of Light Dragons [Dragoons] commanded by this oponent [deponent] did on 18 Dec 1812, in action fought between a detachment commanded by the late Col. John B. Campbell and the Indians at the Missionary Tours [Mississinewa]—receive a wound by a musket or rifle ball which entered the cavity of the chest on the left side about the third true rib and passing obliquely downwards and making it's exit about an inch on the left side of the spine and posterior extremity of the 6th and 7th rib, in consequence of which the said Scott is essentially incapacitated from pursuing any laborious occupation and being by profession a cabinet maker and being obliged by the disability he labors under from the above described wound.

Will Garrard, Jr.

Nicholas Warfield and Th. Barbee, physicians and surgeons of Paris, Kentucky, give professional account of the wound and attendant disability on

13 Jan 1820.

On Jan 13, 1820 his disability was rated two-thirds.

Inscribed on Kentucky Will at \$5.33 1/3 per month to begin 1-12-1820.

Charles S. Clarkson states under oath 15 Feb 1821, that he as Deputy paymaster for Jesse Hunt District Paymaster did on—day of August 1814, shortly after Capt William Garrard's troop had been discharged from service pay over to the members of that troop the pay due them—and that the said Scott was a private of that troop.

3rd Auditor's office, Treasury Dept.
21 June 1821

William Scott, late private of Capt. Garrard's Co. of Kentucky Vols. Entered service 20 August 1812, for 1 year and is stated on the muster roll to 28 Feb 1813, on file to the accounts of Jesse Hunt Paymaster to be wounded and in Kentucky.

Applies for increase of pension June 16, 1828.
Increased to \$8 per month 25 June 1828.

Records and various accounts indicate that William Scott died in Bourbon County, Kentucky on 13 August 1847, and the following day buried in the public burial grounds in Paris.²⁶¹

Death of Capt. William Scott—It is with regret that we announce the death of Capt. William Scott, a soldier of the late War, and for about 49 years a citizen of our place. He died on Friday last in the 74th year of his age.²⁶² On Saturday, his remains were conveyed to the Courthouse where Hon. Garrett Davis gave an address.²⁶³ Cause of death was billious [sic] dysentery. He was a native of Delaware from whence he came and settled in Paris in 1798. He was a volunteer in the War of 1812 and served in Capt. Will. Garrard's Company of Ball's squadron and was in the bloody battle of Mississinawa [sic]. Also slightly wounded at Fort Meigs. His remains were interred in the public burying ground with military honors, the Volunteer Company from North Middletown doing the honors.²⁶⁴

If you take all information into consideration it will tell you that this individual was War of 1812 veteran, Private William Scott, who had served in Captain Garrard's Company, wounded at the battle of Mississinewa. It is further indicates this William

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

Scott never married, never had any children so upon his death his pension payments would have ended.²⁶⁵

Today Scott's name appears on a monument at the Mississinewa Battlefield as having been killed there in battle which occurred thirty-four years before his death in 1847, additionally, a military headstone has been placed on the site in his honor.²⁶⁶ This is ironic since no headstone marks his actual burial location in Bourbon County, Kentucky.

A Forgotten Soldier?

While reading the "War of 1812 Diary of William B. Northcutt," I read of the death of Bill Meeker, in May of 1813, outside of Fort Sandusky. Although his death is not connected with the Mississinewa campaign it helps to illustrate the role of African Americans in the War of 1812. Bill Meeker's name does not appear on the muster roll of Captain Garrard's Troop, and yet he most assuredly faced the same hardships, hazards, and made the same sacrifices as the soldiers he rode with. Meeker was a free malatto, who served as a waiter for Lieutenants Baisey and Hickman. Although he was not officially listed as a soldier, the soldiers of Captain Garrard's troop thought enough of this individual, who had served and was killed by the enemy, to take the time to locate and properly bury his remains, as they would one of their own comrades.

... While we lay here one morning about one hour by Sun the Indians run in between the fort and a pasture where we had our horses a grazing, and cut of(f) a house where there was a fishery Kept. Either the sight or Scent of the Indians scared our horses so that they Broke out of the pasture and Came runing up to the fort, all of them But two. One of them belonging to the Leuts. waiter, a free Molatto by the name of bill Meeker, and the other to a pensylvanian by the name of Hare. Some of the boys says to Bill here comes all of our horses runing up to the fort but yours and Hares. Bill Says, Come Hare let us go and See where our horses are. They started and by the time that they got to where thier horses were the Indians fired on them and Killed Hare and his horse, close together. They Killed Bills horse in the pasture but they Killed him in the river. There was two of the Soldiers that belonged to the fort down at the fishery, when the Indians made thier attack on it. One of them and Bill attempted to swim the river just above the house. Thier idea was to swim the river here and run up on the

opposite Side and cross it again opposite to the fort, and so get into the fort again. The soldier that was with Bill made the trip and Come in with a bullit hole through the top of his hat, gust above his head but they shot Bill through the head in the river. The soldier said that he heard two guns fire and looked back and saw Bill was Sinking. . . We searched all that Evening with hooks in the river for Bill Meeker but could not find him and E(a)rly the next morning there was four of us in a canoe hunting for him when I saw the top of his head, About one foot below the surface of the water, and told the boys that I had found him. They Stopt the canoe and I reached down in the water and caught hold of the top of his head and pulled him up to the top of the water, and the boys helped me in with him into the Canoe. He was standing perpendicular in ten foot water. He had when shot sunk to the bottom and Swelled so that he had started to Come up to the top. When we found him we took him and seven more that the Indians had Killed and buried them all in one grave.²⁶⁷

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Endnotes

¹ William Henry Harrison, 1773-1841. Born in Virginia. Won the Battle of Tippecanoe in November 1811. Appointed Governor of Indiana Territory and Superintendent of Indian affairs in Northwest Territory. During the War of 1812, commanded the Army of the Northwest. Won the Battle of Thames in October 1813. Later served as President of the United States, caught a cold on his first day in office and died 31 days later..

² Mississinewa is translated from the Miami Indian language as meaning "Laughing water."

³ The battlefields are located in present-day Pleasant Township, Grant County, Indiana, approximately one mile east of Jalapa and seven miles northwest of Marion..

⁴ Colonel Duncan McArthur, an experienced officer and considered one of the most able Colonels under General Hull was Harrison's first choice to lead the expedition. McArthur had been taken prisoner and paroled during Hull's surrender of Detroit. McArthur refused to take command of the expedition because to do so would violate his parole.

⁵ Samuel Hopkins (1753-1819), soldier, lawyer, surveyor, planter, judge, state legislator, U. S. congressman, founder of Henderson, Ky., city of Hopkinsville, Ky named in his honor. Officer in the revolutionary war, serving with various Virginia regiments. During the War of 1812, commissioned a Major General by President Madison. In October 1812 he was placed in command of 2,000 troops and moved against Indians tribes along the Illinois and Wabash Rivers. The command was misled by guides and after wondering several days about the prairie, and with a lack of food, equipment and Indians to fight, the men became "utterly mutinous," and began to desert. Captain Samuel Goode Hopkins, eldest son of the General, commanded a troop of the 2nd Regiment U. S. Light Dragoons, part of Major James Ball's Squadron in the Mississinewa campaign.

⁶ Lieutenant Colonel John B. Campbell, a native of Virginia, was commissioned Lt. Col. upon joining the 19th U. S. Infantry in March 1812. He was promoted to Colonel as a result of the Mississinewa campaign. Assumed command of the 11th U. S. Infantry in April 1814. Seriously wounded at the Battle of Chippewa, 5 July 1814 and died of his wounds on 28 August 1814.

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

⁷ Major James Vincent Ball, commander of 2nd Regiment of Dragoons. Was at the Battle of Fallen Timbers, 1794, commanded by then Lieutenant William Henry Harrison.

⁸ Chiefs John B. Richardville, or Peshewah (at the time of the battle second chief of the Miamis), Silver Heels, and the White Lion, all of which, with Pecon, the principle chief of the Miamis, and Charley, the leader of the Eel River tribe, were known to be friendly to America.

⁹ Lieutenant Colonel John Morrison. Morrison's sons, both commanded companies at Dudley's Defeat (5 May 1813), his son John being killed in the battle.

¹⁰ This should be 1LT Edmund Basye/Baisey.

¹¹ 2LT David M. Hickman.

¹² *The Kentucky Gazette*, Lexington, Ky., 29 December 1812, p. 3, col. 4.

¹³ The date of this correspondence (Dec. 12, 1812) has to be incorrect due to the fact that the incidents discussed took place on 17-18 December 1812. Due to his making to comment about the camp being attacked this morning, it can be assumed that the dispatch was actually written on 18 December.

¹⁴ This casualty would be Sergeant Thomas Smith of Captain Warner Elmore's Troop, who DOWs from friendly fire.

¹⁵ *The Reporter*, Lexington, KY. January 9, 1813, p. 3, c. 1-2. First Lieutenant John Payne served in Captain Robert Smith's Co., Simrall's Regiment, Kentucky Volunteer, Light Dragoons. During the Mississinewa campaign he took on the additional duty of Adjutant for Campbell's command. Payne's account gives us one of the best overall accounts of the expedition.

¹⁶ Present-day Columbus, Ohio.

¹⁷ Holliday, *The Battle of the Mississinewa 1812*, Pentland's Notes of Service, pages 32-34. The expedition left Franklinton on 25 November, marching 2 miles on a then secret mission. The 26th marched 15 miles, over Darby Creek. 27th marched 21 miles. 28th to Springfield. 29th Near to Xenia. 30th Into Xenia, and remained till December 5th; (while at Xenia the command was paid) then marched to Dayton, (at Dayton the infantry units were mounted on pack horses in order to expedite the march) and remained till the 9th; then crossed the Miami River. Dec. 10th marched to New Lexington. 12th marched 17 miles. The object of the expedition was promulgated. Sunday 13th to Greenville, and crossed the river. At Fort Greenville Northcutt states in his diary: . . . *there drew three days Rations, and was gone ten days on them three days Rations for our horses and ourselves.*

¹⁸ Fredriksen, *Memoir of Private Nathaniel Vernon*, pp. 199-200. In his memoir Vernon tells a different story as to how the engagement began against the Indian village. *The next morning, Dec. 16 [17], when within five miles of their settlement, our scouts came riding back; and informed our commander, Col. Campbell, they feared from appearances we were discovered. Without stopping to consult with the officers of the detachment, or to ascertain whether they might not be deceived, a captain of one of the cavalry companies raised the yell, and was joined by our commander [Captain James R. Butler, son of General Richard Butler, for whom Butler County, Ky. is named in honor] in this unfortunate demonstration; then fiercely spurring their horses, set off at full speed, followed by the detachment in the greatest disorder.*

Vernon's narrative of the attack on the morning of the 17th is mirrored in Captain Niebaum's, *The Pittsburgh Blues*, p. 116.

"When we were within half a mile of the town our guides gave direction to move up as briskly as possible. Here a scene of tumult and confusion ensued. Every man put spurs to his horse, the yell was raised by the whole army, the ranks were broken, and we entered the town in the utmost confusion and disorder.

¹⁹ Continuing with Vernon's memoir, p. 199: *What few warriors there were in the town made their escape; leaving the old and feeble, with the women and children to fall into our hands.*

²⁰ Vernon's memoir, pp. 199-200: *Having come within sight of the town, and hearing the firing and yelling, also perceiving some horses lying on the ground, apparently wounded and struggling to rise, I was led to believe there had been a warm contest, and asked one of my companions, after having taken my place in rank, whether there had been much of a contest. Not at all, he replied. Those horses you see struggling to rise have been exhausted by the race. What was all the firing about? Oh! That was caused by a poor devil of an Indian, who had crossed the river, and was unwilling to leave without showing his gratitude. He stood on the opposite shore, without cover; and fought Simmerall's [sic] whole regiment until pierced by several balls; when he drew his blanket around him, laid down and expired. I think he acted very unwisely; though brave as Cassar [sic], for there was a large tree he might have used as shelter. He must have felt very bitter. Perhaps he was a relative to the old Indian killed by one of these heroes at our first entrance. He first wounded him; when the poor old soul fell upon his knees pleading for mercy; declaring he was a Delaware. But it did not avail; our hero drew another pistol, and put an end to his pleading, then coolly dismounted and took his scalp. Several others joined in the scalping party, and there he lies, without any skin on his head. Do you not think we shall immortalize ourselves by such feats of bravery and magnanimity? Major Ball, the second in command, a brave old Revolutionary veteran, was very indignant at the disorderly conduct of our troops. I heard him remark to Captain Butler, "We shall suffer for this, we have not seen the end."*

²¹ Should be Johnston.

²² This casualty would be Sergeant Thomas Smith of Captain Warner Elmore's Troop, who DOWs from friendly fire. Niebaum, *The Pittsburgh Blues*, p. 116. *"Our loss in the attack consisted of two men—one killed by accident by our own men in the general confusion; the other had strolled some distance from the town and was shot by an Indian who was lurking about.*

²³ Vernon's Memoir, p. 201, sheds a different light on the gallant cavalry charge, *As the day began to break the fire slackened; and the order was given to prepare for a charge. The enemy began to retreat; and the order was given for the cavalry to mount and pursue. I am sorry to say but few obeyed the order. Captain Markell with fifteen of his men; Johnson [Johnston] and Trotter with three or four of theirs, were all that joined in the pursuit.* Northcutt in his diary gives this account of Trotter's charge, *When the sun was about one half hour high we opened our Ranks again and let Trotter's troop of horse from Simmerel's Regiment out to make a charge on them, they having begun to retreat. Trotter went out and formed his line in order to make one fire on them. Before he made his Charge on them and while*

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

he was doing that the party of Indians that stayed back to cover their Retreat, fired on his men. They being on their horses and the Indians behind trees they cut his company all to pieces, and rendered his charge to no avail.

²⁴ Holliday, *The Battle of the Mississinewa 1812*, Pentland's Notes of Service, p. 34. 18th [Dec] Decamped and returned 2 miles. 19th Marched 10 miles. 20th marched 12 miles. 21st 15 [miles]. 22nd met reinforcement. 23rd marched within 12 miles of Greenville, met another detachment. 24th to Greenville.

²⁵ On the return to Fort Greenville, Lt. Col. Campbell directed that the soldiers give up horses for the Indian women and their papooses to ride, Northcutt diary, p. 262: *We had the prisoners with us the most of them women and children. The Commander Ordered the Indian ponies that we had caught on the 17th in the lower town be given up for the Squaws and papooses to ride, which occasioned some hard swearing amongst the Boys that Claimed them as Captured property.*

²⁶ The chiefs and warriors captured by Campbell's command were held all winter in a pen in Dayton as hostages. In his report of 27 December 1812, Major George Adams, commanding Fort Greenville, wrote, "The Indians taken in battle on the Mississinewa were left at this place, and yesterday were sent to Upper Piqua, guarded by 25 of my men. Last evening the messengers sent by Col. Campbell to the Delaware towns arrived here, stating that all the Delawares will be here within six days." The main body of the Indians from the region around the Wabash and Mississinewa came to Upper Piqua, as requested by Campbell, and placed themselves under the protection of Colonel John Johnson, the Indian Agent.

²⁷ Hawkins is listed as a member of Ball's Squadron.

²⁸ *The Kentucky Gazette*, Lexington, Ky., 12 January 1813, p. 3, cols. 5-6. By comparison, Payne lists 10 killed, 48 wounded and 303 unfit for duty due to frostbite. Northcutt gives the casualties as, "...eight killed dead on the spot and four died of their wounds, two coming in and two at Dayton and sixty-five wounded." He also states only 310 were fit for duty. In his memoir, Private Nathaniel Vernon of the Pittsburgh Blues recorded the, "The loss on our side I do not recollect. I saw some 10 or 12 lying on the ground either dead or dying. We brought into the settlement on litters 17 badly wounded, a number more were slightly wounded...of 550 men, 350 were frostbitten." A return for the campaign compiled from documents in the National Archives gives the casualties as 15 killed or died of wounds, 43 wounded, and 303 with frostbite. The total number of men on the muster rolls for Simrall's command is 773, however not all of these men took part in the campaign.

²⁹ *The Reporter*, January 23, 1813, p.1 c. 5.

³⁰ Both letters appeared in *The* [Lexington, Ky.] *Reporter*, January 23, 1813, p. 1, c. 5.

³¹ *The Kentucky Gazette*, Lexington, Ky., 2 February 1813, p. 3, col. 6.

³² *The Kentucky Gazette*, Lexington, Ky., 23 February 1813, p. 3, col. 1.

³³ Battle of Frenchtown, 18 and 22 January 1813, and the River Raisin massacre, 23 January 1813.

³⁴ Swartz, B. K., Jr. *The 1975 Surveying and Sampling of the*

Archaeological Resources of the Lower Mississinewa Valley.

³⁵ Information is located in Lt. Payne's Official Return, Holliday, *The Battle of the Mississinewa 1812*, p. 47. The individual is listed as PVT Thompson Carnehan, additionally in the same troop there is a PVT Findley Carnehan, who is also listed as having died of his wounds at the battle, however his name does not appear on this monument.

³⁶ The major of histories of the campaign place the number of troops at 600, Northcutt states 650, Vernon states 550, with Campbell narrative stating 700. Muster rolls at National Archives shows a total of 773, however not all these individuals participated in the campaign.

³⁷ Lt. Col. James Simrall, following the Mississinewa campaign his regiment was disbanded. He raised another in 1813, which was present at the Battle of the Thames (October 1813), and placed in charge of the British prisoners of war taken during the battle.

³⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

³⁹ Holliday, *The Battle of the Mississinewa 1812*, p. 54.

⁴⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 998.

⁴¹ Willman is listed as a Musician with the 31 Oct 1813 Roll of Captain Robert Smith's Co. *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁴² The following individuals are listed in Peter's, *History of Fayette County*, p. 421, as having served in Trotter's Company, however their names do not appear in any other reports/rolls: Privates W. P. Bryant, T. M. Bryant, George Hooker, James McConnell, Alex Pogue, William Royal, and William Tanner.

⁴³ Trotter, born in Virginia in 1779, a well known citizen of Lexington, Ky., served as a member of the State Legislature from Fayette County, several times. Following Mississinewa campaign became lieutenant colonel of Kentucky volunteers. Served as acting Brigadier General at the Battle of the Thames, 5 October 1813. He died 13 October 1815, at the age of thirty-seven. Ranck, *History of Lexington, Kentucky*. . . (Cincinnati: Robert Clarke & Co., 1872), p. 280.

⁴⁴ Fayette Co. Pension List. Also see, Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 19. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 720.

⁴⁵ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1229.

⁴⁶ *The Kentucky Gazette*, Lexington, Ky., 26 Jan. 1813, p. 3, c. 4. Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 43.

⁴⁷ Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 24. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 972.

⁴⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁴⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 59.

⁵⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 50.

⁵¹ Holliday, *The Battle of the Mississinewa 1812*, pp. 36 and 54.

⁵² White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 123.

⁵³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁵⁴ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky,*

Kentuckians on the Mississinewa, War of 1812, *continued*

Soldiers of the War of 1812, p. 34. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 213.

⁵⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁵⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 275.

⁵⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁵⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁵⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶⁰ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶² *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶⁴ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1109.

⁶⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

⁶⁷ Peters, *History of Fayette County*, p. 421.

⁶⁸ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1266.

⁶⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷⁰ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷² *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1387.

⁷³ *The Kentucky Gazette*, Lexington, Ky., 26 Feb. 1813, p. 3, c. 4. Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 40. *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷⁴ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷⁷ Official Return of the Battle of Mississineway. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1604.

⁷⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁷⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

⁸⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1772.

⁸¹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1861.

⁸² White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1399.

⁸³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁸⁴ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁸⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁸⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁸⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁸⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁸⁹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 35.

⁹⁰ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁹¹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1150.

⁹² *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁹³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1235.

⁹⁴ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1396.

⁹⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁹⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁹⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 38.

⁹⁸ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1840.

⁹⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰⁰ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰² White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1231.

¹⁰³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 56.

¹⁰⁴ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 397.

¹⁰⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹⁰⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹¹⁰ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

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¹¹¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 35.

¹¹² Greathouse, William. "Kentucky at the Thames, 1813: A Rediscovered Narrative by William Greathouse." Edited by John C. Fredriksen. *Register of the Kentucky Historical Society*, 83 (Spring 1985), pp. 93-107.

¹¹³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹¹⁴ Holliday, *The Battle of the Mississinewa 1812*, pp. 39 and 54

¹¹⁵ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1338.

¹¹⁶ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1339.

¹¹⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹¹⁸ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1387.

¹¹⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹²⁰ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 34.

¹²¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹²² *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹²³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹²⁴ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1348.

¹²⁵ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 216.

¹²⁶ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 636.

¹²⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹²⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹²⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1831.

¹³¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³² *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³³ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³⁴ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³⁷ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 715.

¹³⁸ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹³⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹⁴⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1091.

¹⁴¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹⁴² *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37.

¹⁴³ Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 37. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1348.

¹⁴⁴ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1417.

¹⁴⁵ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1573.

¹⁴⁶ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1373.

¹⁴⁷ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 37. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1573.

¹⁴⁸ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1695.

¹⁴⁹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1001.

¹⁵⁰ According to reports Smith was the victim of friendly fire, shot by his own troops during the unorganized charge into the Indian village on the morning of the 17th.

¹⁵¹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky, Soldiers of the War of 1812*, p. 36.

¹⁵² White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1725.

¹⁵³ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 270.

¹⁵⁴ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 386.

¹⁵⁵ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 802.

¹⁵⁶ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1005.

¹⁵⁷ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1233.

¹⁵⁸ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1325.

¹⁵⁹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1326.

¹⁶⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1450.

¹⁶¹ Originally called the "Bourbon County Company of Mounted Rangers." A recruiting advertisement for the company first appeared in newspapers, "TWO CHANCES! Volunteer, or be Drafted!!" those inclined to join were informed that, "they are offered by their country, one dollar per day, and Rations furnished them; they find their own horse and equipments, which are to consist of a Rifle, Tomahawk, and Scalping Knife.—Dress to be a Hunting-Shirt and Pantaloons of linen, dyed black, and are to hold themselves in readiness to march at a moment's notice." Northcutt in his diary states that the uniform for the Company was, "Deep Blue Broad Cloth Coatee and pantaloons trimmed with White Lace. Red Velvet Vest trimmed with the Same. Jacked Leather Cap with Bear Skin over the top. Black Cockade with a Silver Eagle in the Center. Black plume tipped with Red, Boots, and Spurs, &c."

¹⁶² Garrard was the oldest son of Governor James Garrard (1796-1804), born in Stafford County, Virginia, 20 April 1771. Served as Bourbon County Clerk for many years and represented the county in the state legislature 1793, 1796-1800, and 1822. Garrard's company was detached from the River Raisin force and attached to Ball's command for the Mississinewa campaign. During the Mississinewa battle, Garrard had two horses shot out from under him.

¹⁶³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, pp. 147-148.

¹⁶⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 228.

¹⁶⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 228.

¹⁶⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 228. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 405.

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- ¹⁶⁷ *The Western Citizen*, Paris, Ky., February 13, 1813, p. 3.
- c. 1.
- ¹⁶⁸ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 228.
- ¹⁶⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 228.
- ¹⁷⁰ Official Return of the Battle of Mississinewa,
- ¹⁷¹ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75.
- ¹⁷² Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 24.
- ¹⁷³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁷⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁷⁵ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁷⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁷⁷ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁷⁸ Caldwell County Pension List. Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 32. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1221. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁷⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁸⁰ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75.
- ¹⁸¹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁸² Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 76.
- ¹⁸³ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 115.
- ¹⁸⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁸⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁸⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁸⁷ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75.
- ¹⁸⁸ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1, p. 232.
- ¹⁸⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁹⁰ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁹¹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁹² White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 414.
- ¹⁹³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁹⁴ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 477.
- ¹⁹⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ¹⁹⁶ Clark County Pension List. Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 17. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1. p. 646.
- ¹⁹⁷ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 76.
- ¹⁹⁸ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 1, p. 713.
- ¹⁹⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ²⁰⁰ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ²⁰¹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ²⁰² Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2, p. 1051.
- ²⁰³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2, p. 1095.
- ²⁰⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ²⁰⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. According to the 1810 Federal Census for Bourbon Co., Ky., there were 4 individuals by the name of William Jones who might have served in this company.
- ²⁰⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²⁰⁷ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²⁰⁸ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²⁰⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²¹⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2. p. 1196.
- Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²¹¹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²¹² Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ²¹³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 2, p. 1283.
- ²¹⁴ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.
- ²¹⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²¹⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²¹⁷ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1344. On his pension file, Neil lists his service with Daniel Garrard's Co.
- ²¹⁸ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1358. Northcutt, William B. "War of 1812 Diary of William B. Northcutt." Edited by G. Glenn Clift. *Register of the Kentucky Historical Society*, (1958).
- ²¹⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²⁰ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²¹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1408.
- ²²² Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²⁷ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.
- ²²⁸ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1527. Although Northcutt lists Roy a member of Garrard's command, Roy does not list Garrard's Co. in his pension file. Service as a LT in 17th, 24th and 2nd US Infantries.
- ²²⁹ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, 230.
- ²³⁰ From the diary of William B. Northcutt concerning William Scott. *In hunting up the Wounded I came across a man by the name of Scot that was Shot through his Breast, the ball going in just above the left nipple and coming out under his right Shoulder Blade. When I found him said I to him, are you badly hurt? Says he yes I am mortally wounded. I went off and got a Blanket and three of the boys to go with me to the place that I had left him. I spread out the Blanket and took hold of him to lay him on it when he looked up in my face and says Billy, you go and do something for them that there is some hopes of for as for me there is none. Said I to him where there is life there is hopes and we are going to take you to the doctor's fire. And we four boys took hold of a limb a peace and laid him on the Blanket, and took him to the Doctors, when they drew a silk handkerchief through him and Contrary to his own and Everybody's opinion he got Well, and wrote on to the board of war for a Leut. Commission, got it and went into the Regular Service and Stayed there during the war. . .came home and Killed himself Drinking whiskey, and so there was an end to little Billy Scot. He never was married and if Ever I knew a woman hater he was one of them.*
- ²³¹ Bourbon County Pension List. Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 45. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3. p. 1554. Scott arrived back in Paris,

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Kentucky, 9 Feb 1813, his wound nearly healed and his health restored. *The* [Paris, Ky.] *Western Citizen*, 13 Feb 1813. He was commissioned 2nd Lieutenant, 2nd Rifle, 17 March 1814, and honorably discharged 15 June 1815. Heitman, *Historical Register*, II: p. 870.

²³² Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. According to the 1810 Federal Census for Bourbon Co., Ky., there were 4 individuals with the name William Scott that might have served in this company.

²³³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²³⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 229.

²³⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²³⁶ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²³⁷ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1586.

Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²³⁸ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²³⁹ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1604.

²⁴⁰ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1624.

Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²⁴¹ Perrin, *History of Bourbon County*, p. 75. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²⁴² White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1704.

Thomas is listed as having served with Col. Ball's Regiment on the pension file.

²⁴³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 228.

²⁴⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²⁴⁵ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²⁴⁶ Bourbon County Pension List. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230. Clift, *Notes on Kentucky Veterans of the War of 1812*, p. 51.

²⁴⁷ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²⁴⁸ From the Northcutt diary, *When the battle was over we turned our attention to our own dead and wounded. Tom Webster the man that was on guard when the Indians made their attack on our Camp got shot in the Shoulder. He fell and recovered. Said I to him. Tom are you badly hurt. Says he, d—n them that have Broke my Shoulder. I had just before that taken another one of my messmates that had got shot in the thigh, and put him on a Blanket behind a large tree, immediately in the Rear. I said to him, you can walk, you go where I have Just put Henry Wilson, and Keep out of our way and your own too, showing him the place. He went off and I saw no more of him until the Battle was over. When I went to hunt up my pets Said he to me, Bill they gave it to me again. Said I, how Come it? Why says he, you all Kept such a Hell of a fuss out there, and I Kept peeping around to see what you were after and they have shot me again in the side. But it happened to be a glancing shot and was not Very dangerous. But his Shoulder was Broke all to pieces, and we had to bring him in a horse litter with five more of our Company, but he got well and*

Joined us again before our time was out, the only one of the Wounded boys that did so.

²⁴⁹ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1794.

Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 230.

²⁵⁰ In his diary, Northcutt makes mention of a West. *The second night out from Greenville and Accident happened to one of our company by the name of West. He was summoned on guard and in Kendleing up a fire he unstopt his powder horn, to pour*

some of the powder on the fire when it flashed up and Caught in his powder horn, and bursted it, making a great Report and putting the fellow's eyes out. It raised a great alarm in the Camp and the orders was to Arms to Arms when I heard his hollow, and told the boys it was West for I knew his voice and that the Report that we heard was his powder horn had bursted and so it turned out to be, for directly they came leading him in stone blind. As soon as he got to where the Captain was he Bawled out Captain I did not do it a purpose. D—n you Says the Captain, who Said that you done it a purpose. The next Morning the Captain Sent him back to the fort and we saw no more of West for some time. This statement from Northcutt would indicate that West wasn't present at the battles on the Mississinewa, or was there another West, possibly a brother of Roger P., who was WIA on 18 December 1813, and who's record and information has been lost. This incident must have occurred on 15 December when the army was approximately 35 miles from Greenville.

²⁵¹ Official Return. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1804.

²⁵² Official Return.

²⁵³ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 231. White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1845.

²⁵⁴ Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 231.

²⁵⁵ White, *Index to War of 1812 Pension Files*, v. 3, p. 1886. Clift, *Remember the Raisin*, p. 231.

²⁵⁶ Smith sustained his fatal wound on 17 December.

²⁵⁷ Boswell is not listed in Official Report as a casualty of the battle. Northcutt lists him as killed in December.

²⁵⁸ Although listed as KIA on Official Reports, Scott survived his wounds.

²⁵⁹ The author has tried to contact the Mississinewa Battlefield Society, by phone and e-mails to discuss these errors and Scott's interpretation at the battlefield, however to date no one from the organization has responded.

²⁶⁰ Heitman, *Historical Register*, II: p. 870.

²⁶¹ Checking various sources it has not been determined exactly where William Scott is buried. The Paris Cemetery opened its gates in 1847, however they have no record of Scott's burial.

²⁶² Death was on Friday, 13 August 1847.

²⁶³ Garrett Davis (1801-1872). A U. S. Representative and Senator from Kentucky.

²⁶⁴ *The Western Citizen*, Paris, Ky., August 20, 1847, p. 3, c. 5. The story of Scott's death was picked up in the *Observer & Reporter*, Lexington, Ky.

²⁶⁵ Northcutt in his diary states that Scott was a women hater and had never married. His obituary makes no mention of any family. Additionally, Northcutt states that Scott came home and killed himself drinking whiskey. He makes no mention on Scott having moved to Illinois.

²⁶⁶ The author has tried to contact the Mississinewa Battlefield Society, by phone and e-mails to discuss these errors and Scott's interpretation at the battlefield, however to date no one from the organization has responded.

²⁶⁷ Clift, ed., *War of 1812 Diary of William B. Northcutt*, pt. II, p. 329-330.

List of Claims, *Springfield News*, Washington County, 1892

The following is a transcript of the names of those who requested compensation from the Washington County government for road work. The notice appeared in the Springfield News on Dec. 8, 1892. Because of the loss of the 1890 federal census, records from the decade of the 1890s are important genealogical sources. No changes have been made to original text.

LIST OF CLAIMS.

The County is made debtor to the following persons for work on roads:

Gootee, Jno.	\$2.25	Hyatt, Dee	.75	Head, Jno.	.50
Gardner, H.P.	1.12	Hungate, S.	.25	Hair, Tom	1.00
Gibson, Dave.	.75	Harman, Nancy	5.60	Hays, T.W.	3.00
Green, Mace	1.00	Harmon, Geo.	8.20	Hays, J.A.	3.00
Graves, Ed	6.75	Huston, D.H.	1.00	Holderman, Andrew	1.00
Hardin, Joe	3.10	Harman, J.S. jr.	.56	Holderman, Wm.	3.18
Hardin, Ben	2.50	Hardin, Jack	2.25	Hardin, Jno. L.	2.50
Holderman, Jas.	2.50	Hardin, Richd.	.87	Hardin, Jno. W. jr.	2.50
Hughes, Albert	.75	Hardin, Wm.	.87	Hall, Floyd	.50
Harmon, Chas.	.75	Harmon, J.S.	1.12	Humphrey, Geo.	1.00
Hughes, Grundy	.50	Harmon, C.W.	1.12	Hardin, W.H.	1.00
Huston, D.H.	4.00	Hardin, Jas. A.	.31	Hardin, Jno. R.	1.75
Hardesty, Jas. T.	.75	Hardin, C.M.	4.25	Hale, Walter	5.00
Hardin, Lee	.25	Homan, L.M.	1.12	Hayden, Frank	1.25
Hardin, Sanford	1.75	Hendren, Joua	.75	Hall, Frank	1.00
H____, Jas. M.	1.70	Hinton, Wm.	3.20	Hardin, Sanford	1.75
Hill, Eu____	1.75	Hardin, Bilridy	.50	Hughes, Wm.	2.40
Hickerson, Geo.	1.62	Hope, Jackson	2.00	Hall, Jas.	1.25
Hatchett, R.B.	1.00	Hope, Robt.	2.00	Hardin, Lee	.50
Hickerson, Presley	.50	Harmon, Thos.	1.75	Hardesty, J.T.	1.75
Hickerson, Richd.	2.00	Hardin, Sam	.50	Hughes, Ab.	1.75
Hickerson, Halisy	2.00	Humes, Bill	1.25	Hughes, Grundy	1.75
Hood, Pat	.25	Hughes, Wm.	13.00	Hardin, J.M.	1.00
Hinton, Charley	2.00	Harmon, Taylor	7.50	Hardin, Newton	2.35
Hardin, Berry	.75	Holderman, Jno.	.50	Hayden, Geo.	1.00
Harwood, Martha	1.00	Heeling, Jas.	1.00	Hardin, Jno. C.	2.40
Hardin, Robt.	1.00	Hendren, Jas.	.50	Hayden, Miles	2.80
Hardin, Wm. R.	.50	Hilton, Henry	.25	Hilton, Jno. W.	1.50
Hardin, Jetson	.37	Hays, Green	.25	Inman, Geo.	1.50
Hatchett, R.B.	1.55	Hays, J.B.	1.60	Isham, Jas.	.50
Hardin, Richd.	.50	Hayes, Cryus (Cyrus?)	1.00	Isham, Will	1.00
Hyatt, Lee	.50	Hayes, Grundy	.25	Inman, Josh	1.00
Hyatt, Jno.	.50	Hayden, Ben	3.00	Inman, Jas.	2.00
		Hays, H.	.25	Jones, Hugh	4.00
		Hatchett, Wm.	1.00	Jones, Fent	.50
		Harman, Sam	.50	Jones, Hugh	1.00
		Hendren, Jas.	3.00	Jones, Fent	.50
		Haydon, Ben	6.35	Johnson, Jno.	.50
		Holderman, Bill	.75	Jeffries, C.B.	.50

List of Claims in the *Springfield News*, 1892, *continued*

Jeffries, Sheet	.50	Lanham, Ralph	2.40	McKittrick, Clark	1.00
Jenkins, Thos.	1.00	Logsdon, Chas. T.	10.00	Maddox, Bill	.50
Janes, James	1.50	Lea, John	3.25	Moran, Frank	.50
Janes, Ben	.50	Lay, Sam	2.10	Mann, Jesse	4.45
Johnson, Thos.	.87	Lewis, Johnie	1.00	Milburn, Thos.	1.25
Johnston, Jas.	1.00	Lewis, Wm. jr.	.75	Moore, Sam	2.90
Johnston, W.T.	2.00	Lawson, Mark	4.25	Montgomery, Robert	1.75
Keeling, Wm. R.	1.25	Lenard, Alex	3.00	McManus, Slaughter	1.00
Kays, L.M.	.75	Lanham, Wm.	1.50	Mays, Obe	.50
Kays, Jno.	.50	Leachman, Geo.	.50	Montgomery, Jno.	2.50
Kays, Allen	.50	Linton, Jno.	1.00	McIntire, Joe	.50
Kays, Jas.	.50	Lanham, J.Z.	4.00	Merging, Joe	1.00
Kays, Merritt	.50	Lawrence, Geo.	.50	Montgomery, Robert	.75
Key, Chris	2.30	Luckett, T.A.	4.20	Eli, Mobley (Mobley, Eli?)	2.60
Kimberlin, Jno. T.	7.90	Lewis, P.B.	.50	Muncy, James	1.00
Kimberlin, Ben	5.20	Lay, C.R.	2.00	Mattingly, ____	.75
Kimberlin, W.H.	1.50	Lay, W.H.	1.50	Mudd, Nick	13.00
Kays, Geo.	.25	Lewis, Berry	1.60	Mudd, Hyacinth	64.17
Kays, Jas.	.25	Literal, Bob	.75	Martin, R.C.	1.00
Kimberlin, Jake	8.00	Matherly, John	1.25	Martin, J.C.	4.25
Kays, L.M.	.25	Mattingly, Frank	3.20	Montgomery, Shelt	2.20
Kelty, Miles	1.00	Medley, A.T.	1.00	Montgomery, Taylor	____
Kelty, Jno. W.	73.18	Medley, T.W.	.50	McMurtry, Chas.	____
Kidwell, Robt.	1.12	Murphy, Aaron	.50	Mattingly, Tay____	____
Keeling, Wesly	2.50	Mayes, Joe	2.60	McIlvoy, Robert	____
Keeling, Jas.	1.75	Mayes, Bob	.25	Minor, Robert	____
Kimberlin, W.T.	12.20	Murphy, Jas.	3.75	____, ____	____
Kays, Lytle	2.00	Martin, Uriah	3.00	Matherly _eall (Beall?)	____
Keene, Jno.	1.12	Mayes, Geo. L.	1.75	Maddox, Berry	____
Keeling, Wm. F.	1.25	Milburn, Jas. T.	4.00	Minor, James	____
Kays, Jno.	.25	Milburn, Fillmore & Bro.	4.00	Newton, Munroe	____
Kays, S.A.	.25	Matherly, Geo. W.	3.20	Nally, S.	1.____
Kimberlin, Hate	1.75	McLain, Chas.	1.00	Noel, Richard	.50
Kimberlin, Jno. J.	1.00	McLain, Ed	3.20	Newton, Thos.	1.00
Lowe, Willie	.50	McLain, Jno.	1.00	Noel, J.W.	2.50
Litsey, H.S.	4.90	Mayes, Young	1.60	Nichols, Lee	.75
Lanham, Dick	1.00	McIntire, Robt. A.	3.20	Nally, Sam	4.80
Logsdon, Jno.	1.00	McIntire, Chas. H.	1.00	Nally, T.J.	10.00
Lawrence, Henry	.50	Mattingly, Bob	6.40	Offutt, Henry	1.00
Lewis, Frank D.	1.25	Moran, James	.50	Osbourne, Hilory	1.00
Lawson, Levi	1.00	Mattingly, Sam	2.10	Parrott, Wm.	4.80
Lawson, Andy	2.50	Mason, Sam	.50	Pierson, Jas.	.50
Leachman, Z.P.,	10.50	McElroy, Frank	.75	Pope, John L.	3.50
Leachman, Jno.	1.25	McElroy, Will	1.00	Pope, Nat	5.80
Linton, Ed.	2.00	McElroy, John	1.50	Peterson, Henry	2.25
Lawson, H.	1.50	McElroy, Richard	1.50	Pipes, George	1.75
Lanham, Richd.	1.00	McGill, Steve	.50	Peterson, Jacob	.25
Litsey, Will	5.80	Moran, James	.75	Powell, J.	.50

List of Claims in the *Springfield News*, 1892, continued

Patterson, Rich'd	1.00	Ray, Jas.	.50	Spraggins, J.W.	.50
Patterson, Jas.	.50	Reed, Doc	.50	Spratt, Ben	1.00
Powell, Geo.	.50	Royalty, J.M.	.25	Swan, Tom	.50
Parrott, Lloyd	.75	Rinehart, Wm.	2.80	Swan, Bob	2.50
Parrott, T.F.	1.75	Robertson, Hanson	1.50	Smock, Ralph	1.50
Parrott, John	.75	Russell, H.H.	.50	Smith, Steve	.50
Paddock, J.	1.50	Ross, E.S.	.50	Simms, Pius	1.00
Piles, Dudley	2.00	Royalty, N.B.	11.20	Sparrow, Wash	1.15
Pile, Ham	1.25	Ross, Jas.	.25	Smith, George	.75
Powell, Wood	1.25	Royalty, Joe	.25	Spalding, Tom	1.00
Pile, Ham	1.75	Robinson, G.W.	.25	Shel____, Ham	3.60
Pinkston, Miles	1.50	Roberts, John,	22.45	Settles, J.L.	1.50
Prather, Pres	2.25	Ross, Bob	.50	Settles, E.E.	1.75
Parrott, T.R.	24.30	Royalty, G.H.	3.20	Settles, B.F.	.50
Parrott, C.H.	6.00	Royalty, W.P.	.50	Settles, J.F.	1.00
Parrott, T.Y.	1.00	Ryans, Geo.	1.00	Settles, T.J.	.75
Parrott, Leet	.75	Rinehart, J.T.	1.00	Shehan, J.N.	.50
Parrott, G.D.	1.75	Smally, Wm.	1.75	Stone, Hal	.75
Pinkston, Rich'd	.50	Shehan, Jack	1.00	Settles, B.F.	1.25
Pinkston, Bailey	.50	Shehan, Charley	1.00	Settles, E.E.	1.00
Perkins, Elias	3.75	Skeans, Thos.	.50	Settles, J.L.	3.00
Powers, John	.50	Shehan, Charley	1.00	Stine, M.L.	2.40
Pope, E.B.	3.00	Speaks, Alonzo	.75	Simpson, Wm.	.50
Purdom, Fleece	2.75	Selecman, Chas.	.75	S____, James	1.50
Purdom, Chas.	3.43	Sherrell, Rich'd.	.50	Spalding, Taylor	1.00
Russell, J.M.	13.25	Shehan, Hallie	1.00	Simpson, Willis	1.00
Raybourne, W.J.	1.60	Settles, Ed	.75	S____s, James	.50
Richardson, John	1.00	S____, W____	.25	S____p, S.T.	1.75
Ray, Jas., col.	1.00	Spalding, Ben	1.00	S____, ____le	_____
Richardson, John	.50	Scott, H.T.	11.60	S____, Tom	1.00
Richardson, Sherrod	.50	Scott, Jas. T.	2.50	S____, Jas.	.75
Riley, Lenard	.50	Scott, Joseph	2.00	S____h (Smith?), John W.	2.40
Riley, R.D.	4.00	Stine, Merritt	.80	S____erry (Sansberry?), Bill	2.50
Riley, John	2.10	Sherley, T.W.	1.50	S____s, Albert	2.00
Royalty, Sidney	1.25	Shirley, G.W.	3.20	Stigall, Will	.50
Royalty, Cornelius	.50	Satterly, J.W.	1.00	Shehan, J.N.	.50
Ross, Wm.	.50	Shirley, H.S.	1.50	Shehan, Ham	.75
Reid, Geo.	1.00	Shirley, ____one	1.50	Stile, H.D.	.75
Reed, Palmer	1.12	Skimmerhorn, Bill	.75	Stone, Hal	.75
Richardson, W.T.	2.75	Settles, Davis	2.00	Sutton, Wm.	.50
Reynolds, Bill	1.00	Settles, Jas.	1.50	Smith, Stephen	2.00
Railey, Ben	.50	Settles, John	1.50	Simms, Jno. F.	1.75
Riley, Jas.	.50	Settles, ____l	.50	Sallee, Jas.	3.75
Riley, Willis	.50	Simms, ____n	1.50	Sallee, Wm.	.75
Reed, L.N.	4.25	Spalding, Frank	4.25	Simms, J.M.	9.32
Ruby, W.M.	1.00	Settles, Wm.	.75	Smith, C.G.	1.00
Riley, Harry	2.00	Simpson, Willis, jr.	.50	Sansberry, Will	1.62
Russell, Harve	3.78	Staten(?), Marcus	.50	Smith, C.G.	6.52

List of Claims in the *Springfield News*, 1892, *continued*

Shewmaker, Dick	.50	Walker, A.B.	.50	Burton, J.W.	15.00
Sweeney, Wm.	.50	Walker, Logan	.50	Brady, Marion	36.00
Smock, Mark	.50	William, Jno.	.87	Booker, W.F.	308.15
Sammon, Wm.	1.50	Wheatley, Jas.	.75	Booker, Adam	7.50
Sparrow, B. & J.	4.20	Wathen, E.E.	6.90	Brown & Thompson	16.45
Shirley, Andrew	.50	Williams, Geo.	1.50	Briggs, Peyton	12.00
Shirley, Robt.	.50	Wright, Lewis	5.40	Cunningham, Medley & Co.	28.45
Simms, W.G.	1.00	Walker, John H.	5.00	Cambron, B.E.	15.00
Strange, W.S.	.25	Wilham, Ike	.50	Coulter, J.A.	76.05
Shirley, H.S.	.25	Wakefield, Bill	2.00	Cumley, Daniel	6.00
Shirley, Boone	.25	Wilkerson, Elliott	_.3	Clarkson, Lloyd	50.00
Settle, J.L.	1.00	Walker, Boone	2.10	Craycroft, J.T.	9.00
Staton, John	1.50	Webb, Chas.	2.00	Cutsinger, Fielding	4.00
Sweeney, John D.	1.50	Webb, George	5.80	Cunningham, Medley & Co.	67.06
Smothers, Ed	1.12	Wilson, Stephen	3.50	Dennis, T.G.	13.00
Spalding, Bob	1.37	Wright, Chas.	3.00	Demaree, Dr.	12.50
Suttles, Davis	.50	Wright, Robt.	7.00	Deboe, Dr.	51.60
Suttles, Sam	1.50	Wright, Harrison	2.25	Foster, C.C.	12.00
Sutton, J.C.	1.50	Warner, G.L.	5.15	Gabhart, J.W.	3.00
Sherley, Robt.	.62	Wheeler, Jno.	6.40	Graves, Thos.	15.00
Sparrow, Wm.	.75	Ward, N.R.	3.00	Graves, R.P.	12.00
Simms, J.P.	3.50	Wilham, W.H.	.25	Haydon & Robertson	155.85
Tems, Lee	4.00	Warner, G.W.	6.75	Hardin, W.M.	29.25
Tyree, Thos.	.75	White, Chas.	2.90	Kimberlin, G.T.	12.00
Taylor, J.	1.00	Yankey, Lud	.50	Lair, Wm., Poor House	971.79
Thomas, Annie M.	1.50	Young, George	.50		
Taylor, George	.50	Young, Richard	1.50	[Gap]	
Turner, Wm.	.50	Yancey, Edgar	.25		
Turner, Frank	.50	Yocum, Bill	3.00	Lampton, J.H.	113.00
Turner, Hartford	2.50	Yankey, Dave	3.12	McChord Robertson & Co.	32.02
Tyler, Steve	.75	Yancey, D.S.	11.25	McIntire, Thos. F.	15.00
Thompson, Garland	.50	Young, Robert	1.75	McIntire, E.G.	13.50
Tatum, T.A.	2.00	Young, Ben	2.78	McElroy & Hardin	2.50
Tucker, Wash	.37	Young, Wood	2.00	McIntire, E.G.	3.00
Tamme, Fred	.50	Young, Will	2.00	Marks & Bro.	64.00
Thompson, Fred	1.75	Yancy, Edgar	.50	Pope Dr. F.	7.00
Thompson, John Y.	.50	Young, E.D.	1.50	Prather, Isaiah	25.50
Thompson, Wm.	1.50	Young, J.R.	3.60	Prather, B.D.	16.50
Talbott, Holiday	1.00	Young, Geo.	.50	Reed, Thos. W.	18.00
Thompson, J.S.	3.20	Yancey, Frank	.75	Robertson & Haydon	_.8.____
Thompson, Geo. E.	1.50	Young, Geo. W.	1.00	Rinehart, J.F. Dr.	92.00
Tumey, Thos.	2.40	Young, W.R.	1.75	Ray, W.W. Dr.	10.00
Tumey, Milton	.75	Yankey, Wood	7.25	Richardson, W.T.	12.00
				Robertson & Haydon	15.82
[Gap]		List of General Claims allowed at October Term 1892.		Smith, J.R.	427.20
Weathers, Fred	2.00			Smithey, A.L. Dr.	16.00
Walker, Jas. C.	7.50	Bishop, J.A. at court	13.50	Southerland, Jno. Dr.	16.50
				Sweeney, Marion	25.50

List of Claims in the *Springfield News*, 1892, *continued*

Shultz & McElroy	58.20	Settles, J.L. & Ham Shehan	64.30	White, A.G.	18.00
Shultz, A.R.	17.45	Spalding, Geo. P.	5.00	Walker, T.J.	6.00
Spalding, W.E. Dr.	38.00	Smith, T.R.	14.10	Walker, L.D.	24.00
Scott, H.T.	3.00	Shehan, Ham	15.00	Waters & Cunningham	3.35
Steele, E.W.	13.50	Walker, Sallie F.	10.30		

QUERIES

*Questions about Kentucky
families submitted by
Society members*

Breckinridge

As part of my work with the Korean War Project www.kwp.org, I am looking for information about and a photograph of Lt. John Cabell Breckinridge, who served with me as a member of Charlie Company, 1st Battalion, 1st Regiment, 1st Marine Division. Breckinridge was wounded on July 14, 1951. When he returned, he was assigned to Baker Company and was killed in action on Oct. 9, 1951. The photo can be added to the www.abmc.gov site, so that when people see his listing they could also see a picture of him, and not just another name and number. Your assistance and desire in this manner is more than appreciated.

*Norman Callahan
bigddandy@yahoo.com*

Woodward, Steele

Need information on the children of Michael Woodward and Mary Steele, who married on 18 March 1789 in Nelson County. Michael died after the 1814 Bullitt County tax list. The couple had at least four daughters and three sons, according to the 1810 U.S. Census of Bullitt County. Three are known to me: Rachel (b. 1800-10, d. about 1849, Washington County, Ind., m. Isaiah Coulter), James (b. 1790-1800, d. 1840, Putnam County, Ind., m. 1810, Nelson County, m. Anna Wells), and Sarah (b. 1790-1800, d. before 1840, m. William Henry Donaldson/Donnellson, Bullitt County).

*Mrs. Norman Terando, 9431 Pinecreek Drive,
Indianapolis, Ind., 46256*

Zinn, Lucas Sturgeon

Looking for information and connections of Joseph and Nancy (Taylor) Zinn, who moved from Pennsylvania to Grant County in 1796; John and Elizabeth (Kiser) Zinn; Harriet N. Zinn; and Tudor Lucas. Also seeking information on Issac H. Sturgeon (b. 1821, Jefferson County, d. 1908, St. Louis, MO).

*Kathy Brown, P.O. Box 1204,
Lake Ozark, MO 65049
E-mail: kathybrn@charter.net*

Jeffries

Looking to share information with any Jeffries descendants whose ancestors had the following given names: Anderson, Asa, Elias, Elisha, and Ewell. These families were in Essex, Fauquier, James City, and Lunenburg counties, Va.; Hardin and Washington counties, Ky.; Harrison, Henry, and Washington counties, Ind.; and Fairfield County, Ohio.

*Steven R. Jeffries, 4800 Erie Street,
College Park, MD 20740*

BOOK NOTES

*Books on Kentucky genealogy and history
contributed to the KHS library by authors,
publishers, and compilers*

Samuel House (1610-1661) and His Descendants in Kentucky: The Migration of the House Family from Eastwell, Kent County, England, to Hardin County, Kentucky. Compiled by Thomas R. House. (2005. Pp. 126. Indexed. Softcover, \$18, postpaid. Kentucky residents should add \$1.08 in state sales tax. Order from the compiler at 12009 Vanherr Drive, Louisville, KY 40299-4481.)

John Gerome House, a descendant of Samuel House, came to Kentucky in the late 1850s and settled in the Colesburg area of Hardin County. His six children (sons Levi, Daniel, William David, Joseph Benedict, William Henry and daughter Hannah House Casteel) married and raised families in Kentucky. Their descendants now have many surnames, including Carroll, Hagan, and Thompson. The book traces the family from Eastwell, England, to Kentucky through ten generations, including descriptions of the villages and towns related to its history.

Ohio County, Kentucky, Obituary Index (1920-1980). Compiled by Jerry Long. (2004. Pp. 493. Indexed. Hardcover, \$39, plus \$3 postage. Order from the compiler at 2906 Redford Drive, Owensboro, KY 42303-1642.)

This well done volume indexes the obituaries and death notices found in the various newspapers of Ohio County from 1920 to 1980. Indexed are the *Hartford Herald* (1920-26), *Hartford Republican* (1920-26), *Ohio County News* (1926-80), *Ohio County Messenger* (1930-80), *Ohio County Times* (1965-80), and *Ohio County Times-News* (1980). More than 26,400 people are listed. Cross-referenced are maiden and previous married names, in addition to World War I and II fatalities. The book was printed at cost.

Pendleton County, Kentucky: Court of Quarter Sessions Minutes, 6 August 1799 to May 1808. Transcribed by Janet K. Pease. (2004. Pp. 461. Indexed. Softcover, \$25, plus \$3.50 shipping and handling. Kentucky residents should add \$1.50 in state sales tax. Order from the Grant County Historical Society, 12 Charlotte Heights, Williamstown, KY 41097.)

This work is a transcription of the original found in the Pendleton County Clerk's Office. The every-name index lists surnames of about 900 people,

including many whose descendants live in Grant and Pendleton counties. Also included are definitions of legal terms to help explain early cases involving slander, trespass, unpaid debts, estate settlement disagreements and murder. Surnames include Ackels, Arnold, Barnes/Barns, Bennett/Colvin, Coppage/Copage, Doty, Downard, Earls, Ellis, Flournoy, Fewell/Fuell, Goodwin, Groshon, Hawkins, Hinkston, Indicut, Inlow, January, Jouet/Jouitt, Kennett/Kinnitt, Lanier, Lightfoot, McLaughlin, Mountjoy, Nichols, Norton, Ockeltree, Oens, Pickett/Picket, Quick, and Rice.

Jamestowne Ancestors, 1607-1699: Commemoration of the 400th Anniversary of the Landing at Jamestown, 1607-2007. By Virginia Lee Hutcheson Davis. (2006. Pp. 108. Hardcover, \$20, plus \$3.50 postage and handling. Order from Genealogical Publishing Co. Inc., 1001 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, MD 21202-3897, or via the Internet at: Genealogy-BookShop.com.)

This work is one of several being published to mark the 400th anniversary of the founding of Jamestown—the first English colony in America—in 1607. *Jamestowne Ancestors* is a list of approximately 1,000 people known to have owned land or resided on Jamestown Island between 1607 and 1699. They are listed here alphabetically along with their known dates of residence in Jamestown, their official position in the colony (landowner, burgess, etc.), and their place of origin or county of residence. In addition, the book contains details concerning the settlement of the island, a brief history of Jamestown plantations and hundreds and their evolution into the early counties of Virginia, and pen and ink drawings, together with maps of the fort and city of Jamestown. From its tentative start as a small fort on an island in the James River, with scarcely more than 150 inhabitants, Jamestown became a model for the colonization of the New World. Its founders—planters and indentured servants alike—established a formula for immigration and settlement, and laid the foundation for the leapfrog expansion into the hinterland. Because of its unchallenged position in American history, the 400th anniversary of Jamestown is a milestone, and celebrations are planned throughout the year 2007. The 1608 map of James Fort and the diagram of the site show the original settlement and the progression of pres-

ent-day archaeological work undertaken there. Other maps show the growth of the colony beyond Jamestown Island throughout the seventeenth century, first as shires, then as plantations and hundreds. From this you can determine the areas where the early settlers selected their home sites and plantations. Together with other facts assembled here, this information can be used as a starting point in establishing eligibility for membership in a number of hereditary societies that require proof of descent from an early Virginia ancestor.

Denizations and Naturalizations in the British-Colonies in America, 1607-1775. By Lloyd deWitt Bockstruck. (2005. Pp. 350. Softcover, \$35, plus \$3.50 postage and handling. Order from Genealogical Publishing Co. Inc., 1001 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, MD 21202-3897, or via the Internet at: GenealogyBookShop.com.)

The question of citizenship became an important issue early in the American colonial experience. The colonies needed settlers for military security, economic prosperity, and population growth. Since not enough English colonists were available to fulfill these demands, the colonies invited foreigners to do so. Many of these non-English settlers sought citizenship before leaving for America. Still others sought an English grant after their arrival. They could follow two main avenues to British citizenship: naturalization and denization. Initially, during the 17th century and first decade of the 18th century, French Huguenots accounted for the majority of non-English stock seeking citizenship. German colonists, however, surpassed their number thereafter. While Germans accounted for the largest number of alien colonists to gain British citizenship between 1607 and 1776, other settlers seeking citizenship were from Bohemia, Denmark, France, Greece, Italy, Jamaica, Luxembourg, Norway, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and Switzerland. For the more than 13,000 persons listed in this work, some or all of the following information is given: place and date of naturalization or denization; names of spouse and children, as well as where or when they were naturalized

or endenized; country of origin; religion; length of time in the colony; location of current residence; occupation; and any alternate names found in the records. Primary surnames are arranged alphabetically for easy reference, while a separate index itemizes spouses, children, and other parties mentioned in the records. Included also is an Appendix listing more than 1,000 naturalizations granted by the French in Quebec, most of which involved individuals from the English colonies.

Old Kent County [Virginia]: Some Account of the Planters, Plantations, and Places, Volumes 1 and 2. (1977. Reprint 2006. Pp. 502, 560. Indexed. Hardcover, \$99.95, plus \$3.50 postage and handling. Order from the Clearfield Co. Inc., 200 Eager Street, Baltimore, MD 21202 or via the internet at: GenealogyBookShop.com.)

New Kent County, Virginia, was created from York and a portion of James City County in 1654, and it was itself the parent county of King & Queen and King William counties. Dr. Malcolm Harris' two-volume history and genealogy of "Old" New Kent County (consisting of the three present-day counties) is an important one because of the loss of county records in New Kent and in King & Queen counties and the survival of mere fragments for King William County prior to 1865. Harris includes genealogies and sketches of Old New Kent families, many of which include photographs of family homes.

The work is arranged by county and according to the Episcopal parishes that comprised each county, namely Blisland and St. Peter's in New Kent; Stratton Major, St. Stephen's, and Drysdale in King & Queen; and St. John's and St. David's in King William. Besides the local and family histories, the publication boasts of an inventory of extant records at each county clerk's office, a number of lists of landowners (including a comprehensive list of King William County land tax assessments for 1782), marriage or other source records, and a comprehensive name index.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Family History Workshops

For the first time, the Kentucky Historical Society is sponsoring a regular monthly schedule of free genealogy programming. In partnership with the Kentucky Genealogical Society, these family history workshops are held on the second Saturday of each month and contain much useful information for novice and seasoned researchers alike.

Each workshop will conform to the following schedule:

10:30-11:30 a.m.—KGS program

11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.—Light lunch, courtesy of the Kentucky Historical Society, for those wishing to attend the afternoon program. 12:30-1:30 p.m.—KHS program

1:30-4 p.m.—Enjoy time for research on your own in the Kentucky Historical Society's Martin F. Schmidt Library

The workshops are free, but registration is required; contact Beth Shields at 1-877-444-7867 or by email at beth.shields@ky.gov.

2006 Schedule

April 8

KGS program: "Early Kentucky Divorce Records"

Prior to 1850, divorce in Kentucky required approval of the state legislature. Learn how divorce requirements changed for Kentuckians through the years, and how the information in these early records can help explain the sometimes-mysterious dynamics of family relationships.

KHS program: "Women's Roles and Rights in Early Kentucky"

Find out how the legal, social, and economic status of women evolved in Kentucky through the years, and how studying these changes can provide a clearer understanding of your female ancestor's lives.

May 13

KGS program: "The Draper Manuscripts"

Comprising hundreds of volumes, recorded on over one hundred rolls of microfilm in 50 series, this

record of interviews with early settlers and pioneers may seem overwhelming to researchers. However, using the proper tools and resources, crucial information can be gleaned from these documents that is available nowhere else. Get expert advice on how to begin "eating the whale."

KHS program: "Researching and Preserving Manuscripts and Documents"

Get advice about the wealth of information that can be gleaned from manuscripts, letters, and other original writings. A KHS archivist will discuss how to utilize manuscript collections for genealogical research, as well as how best to handle and protect your own original family documents for posterity.

June 10

Documenting SAR/DAR Lineage

July 8

KGS program: "Family Medical History"

Explore the facts surrounding how your ancestors' medical histories impact your life today and your descendants' lives in the future. By researching and documenting your family tree and medical history, you build a valuable tool with the potential to improve not only your own health, but also the quality of life for countless generations to come. A representative of the Markey Cancer Center's Clinical Genetic Counseling Program will explain the tools you can use to help determine your risk for a variety of "inherited" health problems, as well as ways those risks can be minimized. This information could be one of the most valuable gifts you will ever give to your children and your grandchildren.

KHS program: "Vital Statistics Research"

Kentucky's vital statistics records prior to 1911 are scant at best, and in most cases they simply do not exist. Find out what official records are available, and how they can aid your genealogical research. Also learn what resources can substitute for official vital statistics data in your research.

Announcements, *continued*

August 12

**Genealogy Basics (No KGS program) and
introductory genealogy activities**

September 9

Newspaper Resources

October 14:

Genealogical Publishing

November 11

Military Records

December 9

**Genealogy Basics (No KGS program) and
introductory genealogy activities**

Carolina (and Maryland) in my Mind

The Kentucky Genealogical Society's 32nd Annual Seminar will be held on Saturday, Aug. 5, 2006 at the Thomas D. Clark Center for Kentucky History in Frankfort. The speaker will be nationally recognized genealogist Lloyd deWitt Bockstruck, who will give a presentation on genealogical research in North Carolina and Maryland.

The event will also feature a book fair and silent auction of genealogical books. For more information—or to donate used books for the silent auction—contact Tom Stephens at 1-877-444-7867 or via e-mail at tom.stephens@ky.gov.

KHS Offers Family History Research Fellowships

The Kentucky Historical Society (KHS) has announced its 2006 research fellowship program to encourage and promote research on Kentucky history and culture.

All fellowships will fund research at KHS, primarily in the special collections and library collections. All fellowships also include a one-year KHS membership.

Applications are due at KHS by April 30, 2006, with grantees to be notified by May 16. Applications will be judged on the merits of the proposed research and the extent to which the judges believe that research can be advanced through use of collections at KHS.

Fellowships available are: One out-of-state travel fellowship of \$750 for research at KHS during 2006; Three family history fellowships of \$250 each for research at KHS during 2006. Both in-state and out-of-state residents are eligible. Applications are available for download: <http://history.ky.gov/Research/Fellowships.htm>

For more information, please contact: Dr. Doug Boyd at (502) 564-1792 or via e-mail at doug.boyd@ky.gov.

KHS reserves the right not to award certain fellowships should extenuating circumstances arise. Because of state regulations, Kentucky state employees are not eligible for these fellowships. (Kentucky public-school teachers and state university employees are eligible, however).

[Note: Genealogists doing paid contract research are not eligible for these fellowships. Last year's Family History fellowship recipients are not available for this year's Family History Research Fellowships.]

VITAL STATISTICS

*Birth, wedding, and death
notices of Kentuckians from
historical newspapers*

Hopkinsville Gazette

Feb. 25, 1837

OBITUARY.

[COMMUNICATED.]

DIED, Tuesday, the 21st inst. In Trigg county, Ky., Mrs. ELIZABETH MORRISON, consort of Maj. Wm. M. Morrison, aged 60 years and 9 months.

The deceased was one whose worth was inestimable; a member of the Presbyterian church, she died in the blessed hope of reaping the full fruition of a life Holy and devoted to God—in her religious and social intercourse, she was truly a model for those around her. These remarks, elicited by the death of Mrs. Morrison, are by one who knew well this truly amiable lady—

There can be no affectation in speaking of her virtues—as the dream of life was fleeting past, her spirit enkindled and burned brighter near its close—the immortal *part* still lingered in it perishing bonds of human life; but it was fluttering for its final flight—the soul exhaled from a frame that had thrown off every earthly particle—pure as at the hour of its creation the radiant spirit still hovered—the mercy of a Saviour [sic] was with her in her need, and a high and holy light kindled her dying eyes with brightness—a symbolled purity was in her heart and a spirit of God's love had been wrought out in the thirsty depths to spring up into everlasting life—"a Holy name was upon her lips, a low faint word of prayer;" and her eyes shone through the dull haze of death in peace—the last life pulse was quivering in her limbs—there was a low moan, a deep drawn sigh—and the spirit had taken its flight to the mansions of the blessed. She has gone to commune with her Maker and gaze upon the unutterable brightness that surrounds the throne of Jehovah—her brow will be encircled [sic] with a halo of glory—to Him who is the brightness of that country where "the trees are of life and the fountains are of living water." She has left behind to mourn her loss, a husband and relations by whom she was much loved and her loss regretted.

J.J.L.

—IN this county, on the 9th inst., in the 21st year of her age, Mrs. ELIZABETH MYRTLE, consort of W.C. Myrtle, after an illness of 6 months, which she bore with all the patience and fortitude of a Christian, and met the grim monster, Death, with the pleasing anticipation of a blessed immortality, which is the only consolation of her numerous relations and friends, who are left to mourn her premature loss.

March 18

MURDER.—A man named *Thomas Dunaway* was killed in Winchester, on Monday last, by THOMAS PALMER, Jr. The circumstances as related to us, are as follows: Palmer was disputing with an elderly man, and evidently intended to assault him—Dunaway interfered, to prevent him doing so, and to preserve peace in the Tavern, in which he was keeping bar. Palmer having armed himself with a sugar-tree club, and a few words having taken place between himself and Dunaway, struck Dunaway upon the left side of his head, just above the ear, which produced his death early on Tuesday morning. Palmer has made his escape. The citizens of Winchester, justly incensed against the perpetrator of so horrid a crime, have offered a reward of \$150 for his apprehension, as will be seen by an advertisement in another column.—*Lexington Observer*.

April 1

Melancholy.—Five negro children belonging to Dr. D.C. Caldwell of this county, the eldest between five and six years of age, were burned to death on Friday last in an outhouse occupied as a negro quarter. When the fire was first discovered, there were two or three persons not more than fifty yards distant, who immediately ran to rescue the children; but the flames had spread with such rapidity, that no assistance could be given them.—*Russellville Adv.*

MYSTERY ALBUM



This group of school-age children and their teacher was taken on April 12, 1912. Identified on the back are (bottom row): Frances Delong, _____, _____, _____, Lillian May, Elizabeth Stevens, Virginia Delong, Margaret Calhoun, Jane Bailer, James Calhoun, and Morgan Iraz(?); (middle row): Mrs. Barbie, Estes Sink, _____, M.T. Scott, Emilee Allender, Elizabeth Erdman, Riby Sink, Mttie(Mattie?) Mae Bailer, Virginia May _____, and Gracie Jack; and (top row): Lila Drake, Bertha Shackelford, Ethel Cook, Patsy Hall, Stella Allender, Lillian Drake, and Ethel Stevens. Another name included was Margaret Frances Scott. The adult pictured, "Mrs. Barbie," may be Betty Barbee, found in the 1910 U.S. Census in Fayette County. Barbee, along with her husband C.C., was a lodger in the home of Maude Gibbons, on Market and Mill streets. She was 50 (b. Ky., parents b. Ky.), married 30 years, mother of one child (which was dead), teacher, female college. C.C. was 57, (b. Ky., parents b. Ky.), secretary of filter company. Stella and Emilee Allender may have been daughters of E.B. Allender, living at 236 E. High St. Allender, proprietor of an auction/sales house, was listed in the 1910 Census as 45 (b. Mo., parents b. Ky.). His wife Virgie was 40 (b. Ky., parents b. Ky.), married 20 years, mother of 6/6 living. Children in the household were Wesly, 20 (b. Ky.), single, clerk in auction/sales house; Floy/Fioy(?) (daughter), 18 (b. Ky.), single; Harry 16 (b. Ky.), single; Emilee, 14 (b. Ky.); Stella, 11 (b. Ky.), and Edna, 9 (b. Ky.).

If you recognize those pictured or can provide any more information about them, please contact Kentucky Ancestors at 100 W. Broadway, Frankfort, KY 40601-1931, or call, toll-free, 1-877-4HISTORY (1-877-444-7867), or e-mail: Tom.Stephens@ky.gov.

Join the Society!

New Membership Categories Effective July 1

Please enroll me as a member of the Kentucky Historical Society. In addition to the benefits listed below, all members of the KHS receive a subscription to the KHS quarterly newsletter the *Chronicle*; choice of one publication (Kentucky Ancestors or The Register), 10 percent discount in the 1792 Store, 20 percent discount on KHS and University Press of Kentucky publications, discounted fees on staff research in the KHS library, two for one admissions to Kentucky state parks, invitations and one discount per event to selected programs, exhibit openings, and special events.

☐ SENIOR \$35 (65 or older)

Please choose either:

- ☐ The Register or
☐ Kentucky Ancestors

☐ INDIVIDUAL \$40—Basic benefits

Please choose either:

- ☐ The Register or
☐ Kentucky Ancestors

☐ SENIOR HOUSEHOLD \$45 (65 or older) — Basic benefits, both publications, discounts for two to KHS programs

☐ HOUSEHOLD \$50—Basic benefits, both publications, discounts for two to KHS programs

☐ INSTITUTIONAL \$50—Basic benefits, both publications

☐ FRIEND \$100—Both publications, recognition in *Chronicle*/annual report

☐ BENEFACTOR \$250—Both publications, recognition in *Chronicle*/annual report, gift individual membership

☐ SUSTAINER \$500—Basic benefits, both publications, recognition in *Chronicle*/annual report, 20 percent 1792 Store discount, behind-the-scenes Kentucky History Center tour, gift individual membership

☐ PATRON \$1,000—Both publications, recognition in *Chronicle*/annual report, 20 percent 1792 Store discount, behind-the-scenes Kentucky History Center tour, gift individual membership, four tickets to Boone Day celebration

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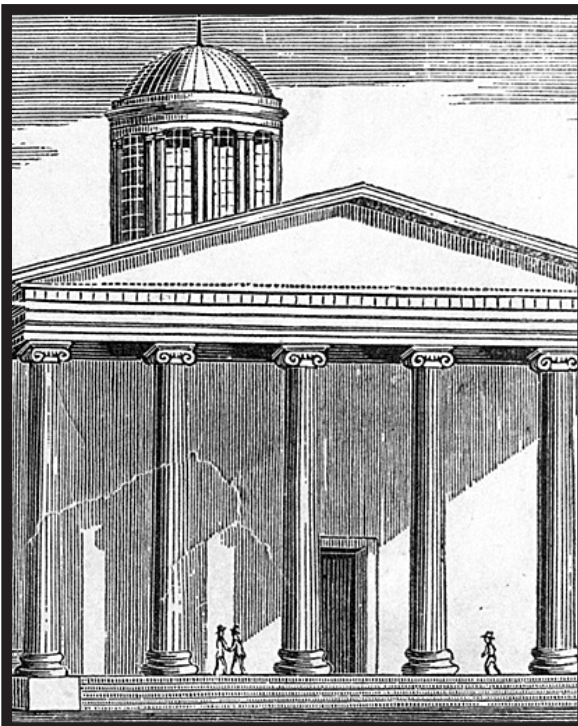
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... to become a member of the Kentucky Historical Society

Since 1965, *Kentucky Ancestors* has preserved the heritage of our forebears through the publication of records and research concerning early Kentucky families. Recognizing the importance of this area of our history, the Society has provided *Ancestors* to its thousands of members across the nation and beyond who unfailingly contribute to and support the genealogical quarterly.

You are cordially invited to join the Society and aid us in the continued pursuit of Kentucky ancestors. As a member, you can participate in the preservation of your own Kentucky family history by submitting information about and photographs of your ancestors. Membership is open to anyone interested in the history of Kentucky. To join, please contact:

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